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REVIEW**

JULY 1956

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**CANADIAN**

**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

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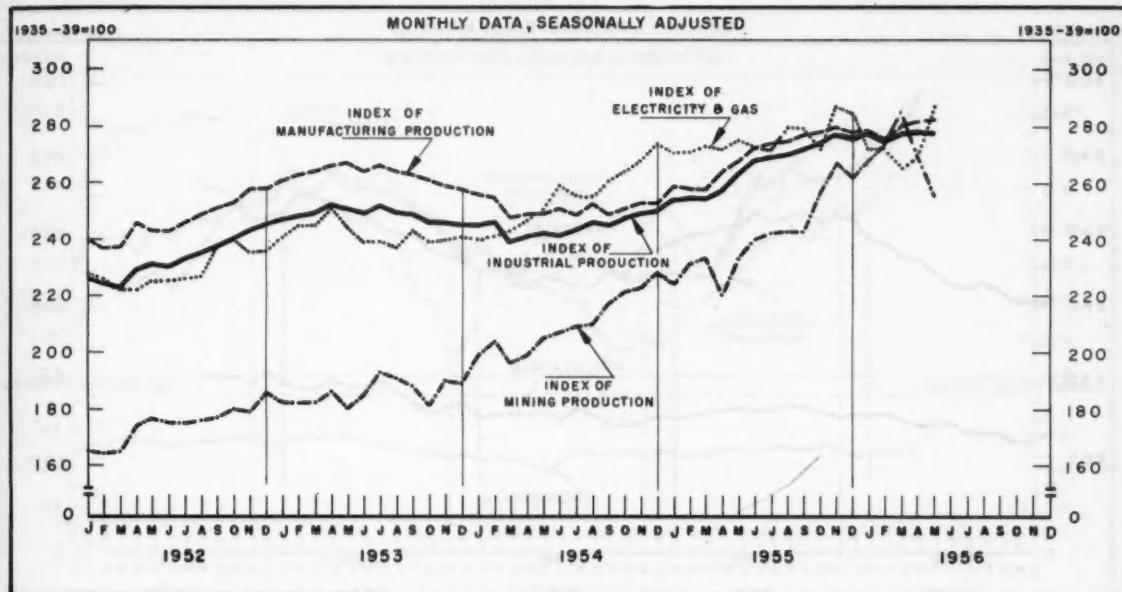
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## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined slightly from the record month of April as mining production of fuels fell off.



## PRODUCTION

MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Gross National Product at Market Prices											
	Total ( <sup>2</sup> )	Non-farm ( <sup>3</sup> )( <sup>4</sup> )	Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages ( <sup>5</sup> )	Tobacco and Products ( <sup>6</sup> )	Rubber Products ( <sup>7</sup> )	Leather Products ( <sup>8</sup> )	Textiles Except Clothing
					Total	Durables	Non-durables					
Million dollars												
1954	24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955	26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1953	N	240.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8						162.6
	D	245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4						149.1
1954	J	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6						152.1
	F	245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3		226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	149.1
	M	238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5						151.6
	A	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5						151.2
	M	241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	223.5		228.9	265.8	256.9	130.3	157.5
	J	241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5						157.7
	J	242.8	200.0	249.0	294.3	220.1						165.1
	A	245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0		226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	173.5
	S	244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5						160.2
	O	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0						167.9
	N	249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7		225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	163.1
	D	250.3	228.3	258.3	300.3	222.4						176.4
1955	J	254.3	223.7	259.3	304.9	220.2						175.3
	F	254.5	230.2	258.2	307.3	226.9		231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	178.6
	M	254.4	232.1	257.5	309.9	224.0						183.8
	A	258.8	229.4	264.0	318.5	229.0						185.1
	M	262.6	231.8	268.2	319.1	235.6		239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	186.6
	J	267.5	239.0	273.2	323.6	241.0						194.9
	J	268.7	241.5	274.4	331.3	238.0						189.6
	A	270.2	242.9	275.3	333.3	238.2		244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	194.7
	S	272.6	242.3	278.7	335.6	242.4						178.6
	O	273.4	256.3	277.3	339.5	237.5						180.0
	N	277.6	266.4	279.1	342.4	238.6		231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	188.0
	D	275.0	261.7	277.0	333.2	241.1						192.4
1956	J	275.3	265.6	277.8	326.8	246.4						184.0
	F	274.0 <sup>2</sup>	273.6	274.3 <sup>2</sup>	328.7	239.5 <sup>2</sup>		242.9 <sup>2</sup>	307.1	299.4	152.0 <sup>2</sup>	182.7
	M	278.0 <sup>2</sup>	277.8 <sup>2</sup>	279.4 <sup>2</sup>	336.6 <sup>2</sup>	242.8 <sup>2</sup>						193.4 <sup>2</sup>
	A	279.2 <sup>2</sup>	272.0 <sup>2</sup>	281.8 <sup>2</sup>	343.7 <sup>2</sup>	242.3 <sup>2</sup>						180.4 <sup>2</sup>
	M	278.1	255.7	282.2	345.0	242.1						179.9

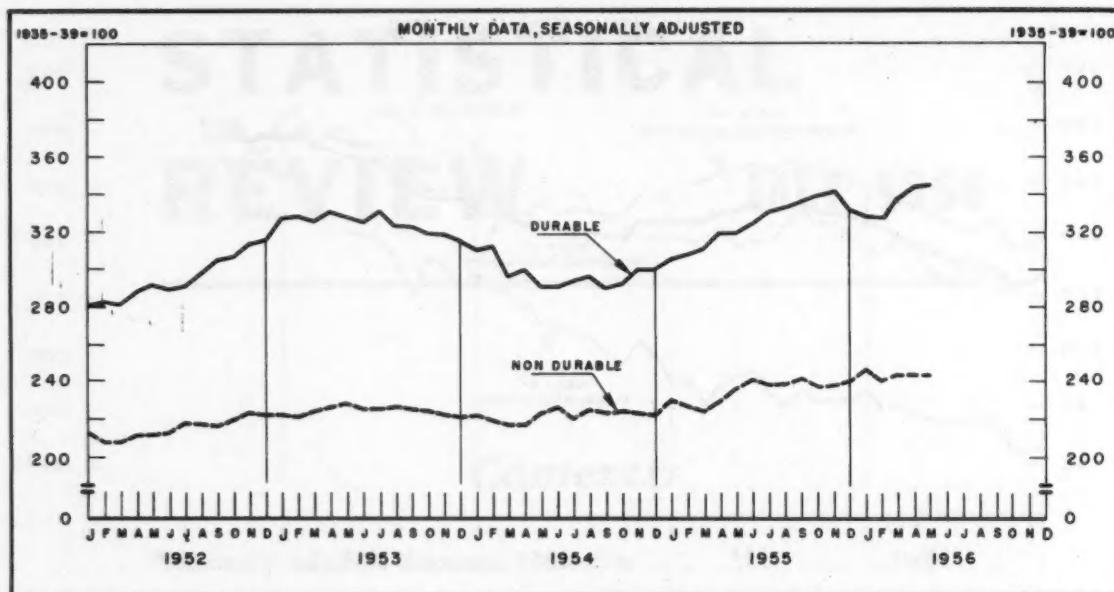
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Operations from farm production.

<sup>(3)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

<sup>(5)</sup>Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

## MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Manufacturing production continued its recent upward trend chiefly due to advances in durable goods output.



## PRODUCTION—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

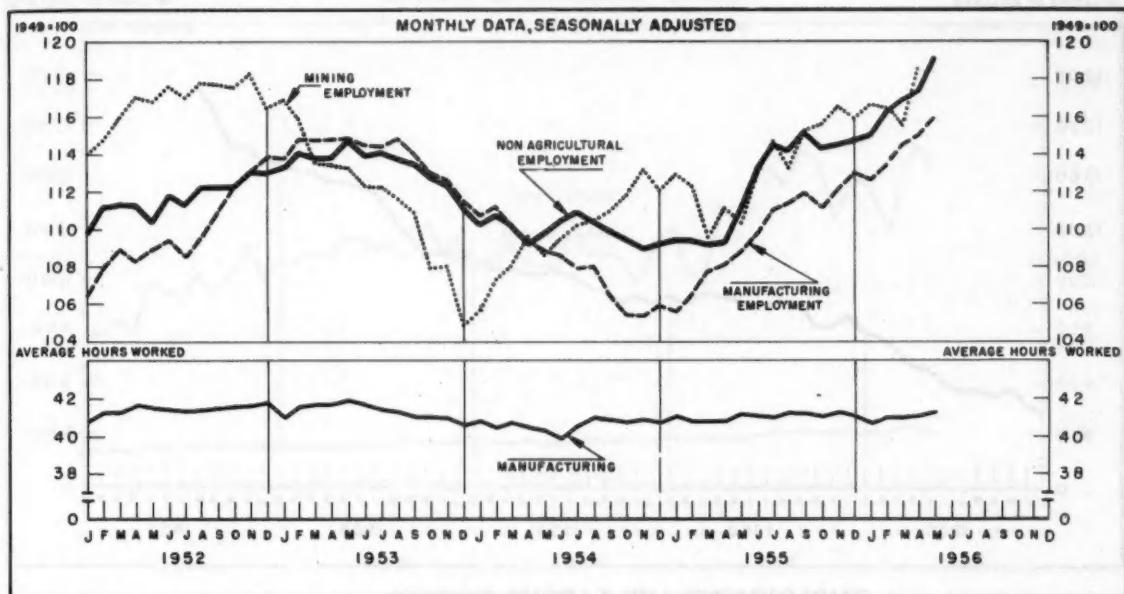
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products (2)	Trans- portation Equipment (2)	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electri- cal Appar- atus and Supplies (2)	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Elec- tricity and Gas	
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100													
1954	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6	
1955	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7	
1956	N D J F M A M J J A S O N D	157.7 151.9 153.0 153.2 150.2 145.1 136.0 137.2 130.7 146.0 145.1 145.8 145.9 145.0	249.6 205.6 337.1 284.2 224.0 255.6 216.2 348.0 287.2 221.2 258.1 217.8 327.2 283.6 233.6	212.9 361.1 283.0 257.5 261.1 302.8 294.0 244.7 255.2 286.0 220.1 386.0 291.3 255.2	336.9 291.8 285.1 285.0 286.5 348.0 287.2 286.9 285.2 283.6 327.2 283.6 283.6 283.6	285.0 285.0 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5 286.5	230.3 255.1 255.1 255.1 255.1 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2 221.2	251.8 287.3 287.3 287.3 287.3 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2 249.2	354.9 350.7 350.7 350.7 350.7 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2 365.2	246.7 270.9 270.9 270.9 270.9 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3 240.3	477.8 535.2 535.2 535.2 535.2 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8 457.8	409.5 471.5 471.5 471.5 471.5 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6 411.6	254.6 275.7 275.7 275.7 275.7 247.3 247.3 247.3 247.3 247.3 250.5 250.5 250.5 250.5
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	145.6 145.5 145.0 142.1 142.6 146.5 144.2 151.8 152.2 154.4 155.3 155.3	257.8 257.8 212.9 271.7 220.9 268.7 220.9 271.1 220.1 324.2 273.3 224.2	361.1 361.1 361.1 287.2 402.8 294.0 294.0 386.0 291.3 392.1 392.1 392.1	366.4 366.4 366.4 377.2 386.9 270.1 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9	283.0 283.0 283.0 271.7 285.4 244.7 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4	257.5 257.5 257.5 271.7 285.4 244.7 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4 285.4	232.2 336.4 336.4 377.2 386.9 270.1 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9 386.9	271.1 271.1 271.1 271.1 270.1 270.1 270.1 270.1 270.1 270.1 270.1 270.1	498.1 498.7 498.7 486.6 497.2 497.2 486.6 486.6 553.4 553.5 553.5	404.2 404.2 404.2 402.6 510.5 510.5 442.9 442.9 516.3 516.3	271.3 271.0 272.7 271.9 275.0 273.0 272.2 279.8 278.5 271.8 267.3 267.3	
1956	J F M A M	160.5 <sup>r</sup> 155.7 <sup>r</sup> 152.0 <sup>r</sup> 154.7 <sup>r</sup> 155.3	279.9 <sup>r</sup> 228.2 421.0 <sup>r</sup> 295.9 320.7	321.7 315.7 356.2 <sup>r</sup> 345.5 402.6	318.4 327.9 315.7 311.0 330.7	265.1	327.9 327.9 326.0 <sup>r</sup> 326.0 <sup>r</sup> 326.0 <sup>r</sup>	255.9 <sup>r</sup> 255.9 <sup>r</sup> 256.2 <sup>r</sup> 255.9 <sup>r</sup> 255.9 <sup>r</sup>	530.2 517.7 570.0 <sup>r</sup> 550.3 554.3	477.3	271.5 271.8 265.9 <sup>r</sup> 264.1 266.9		

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

**EMPLOYMENT**

Non-agricultural employment continued to advance in May.

**EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME**

MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS

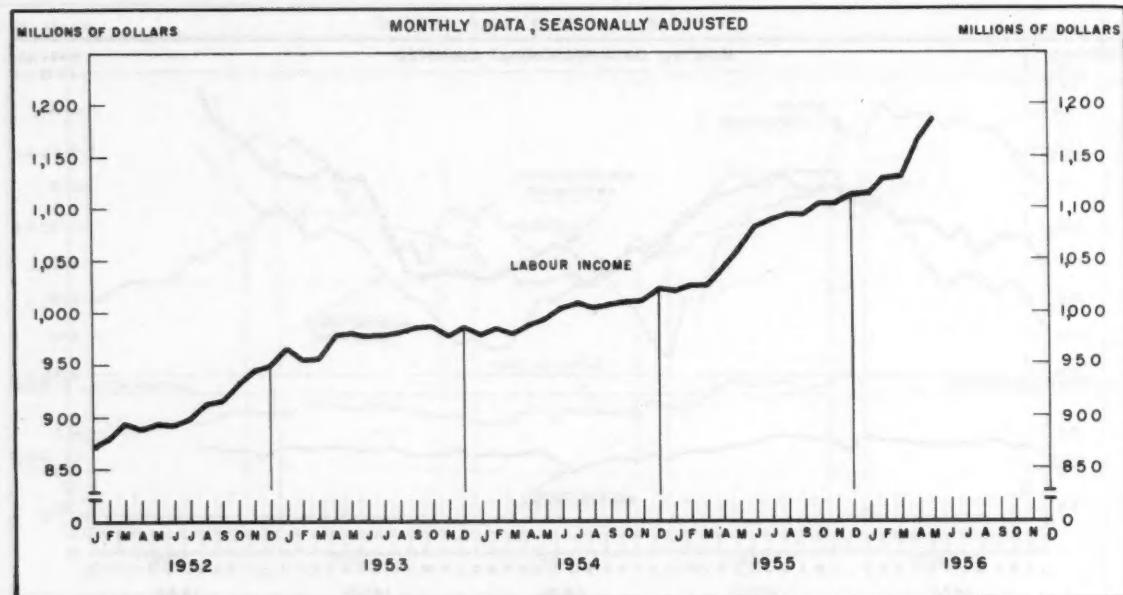
Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(2)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(3)</sup>					Civilian Labour Force	
	1949=100		Non-dur- ables	Construction: Buildings and Structures <sup>(3)</sup>	Mining <sup>(3)</sup>	Total <sup>(3)</sup>	Non-Agri- cultural <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total	Durables					
1954	100.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426
1955	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558
N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409
D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8	4,546
1954	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.8	124.9	105.7	
J	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398
F	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0	4,535
M	109.3	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6	
A	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	4,551 <sup>r</sup>
M	108.6	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5	
J	110.4	108.6	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2	
J	110.9	107.9	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	4,550 <sup>r</sup>
A	110.4	108.0	114.2	101.2	114.0	110.9	
S	109.9	106.4	112.2	101.5	112.9	111.8	
O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476
N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.7	111.1	4,558
D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1	
1955	100.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.0	
J	100.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507
F	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6	4,674 <sup>r</sup>
M	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1	
A	108.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543
M	111.1	108.8	116.0	102.7	117.6	113.0	4,688 <sup>r</sup>
J	113.2	109.8	116.0	102.7	117.6	113.0	
J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7	
A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604
S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3	4,780 <sup>r</sup>
O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6	
N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620
D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8	4,817 <sup>r</sup>
1956	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6	
J	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	132.0	116.6	5,642
F	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.5	115.4	4,860 <sup>r</sup>
M	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	105.8	135.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.5 <sup>r</sup>	5,670
A	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	134.5	118.3	4,870 <sup>r</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

<sup>(3)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

**LABOUR INCOME**

Labour income continued to rise in April and May.

**EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded**

MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week <sup>(2)</sup>			Total Labour Income Million dollars	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural <sup>(3)</sup>	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing			
	Non-agricul- tural <sup>(4)</sup>	Construction <sup>(5)</sup>								
Thousands										
1954	4,230	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999		
1955	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068	19	
1955 N	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	979	19	
1955 D				188	350	41.1	40.1	983	19	
1954 J	4,302	329 <sup>r</sup>	3,774	197	353 <sup>r</sup>	41.2	40.4	979		
1954 F				208	359 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	40.2	984		
1954 M				212	362 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.4	980		
1954 A	4,315	336 <sup>r</sup>	3,795	223	376 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	40.3	986		
1954 M				247	387 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	39.9	990		
1954 J	4,344	339 <sup>r</sup>	3,826	266	407 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	39.6	1,001		
1954 S				254	415 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	40.3	1,011		
1954 O	4,344	339 <sup>r</sup>	3,826	276	430 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	40.6	1,006		
1954 N				279	414 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	40.6	1,010		
1954 D	4,326	343 <sup>r</sup>	3,826	264	398 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.6	1,011		
1954 J				246	385 <sup>r</sup>	41.3	40.4	1,012		
1954 F				245	379 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.4	1,024		
1955 J	4,353	364 <sup>r</sup>	3,839	255	391 <sup>r</sup>	41.8	40.3	1,017		
1955 F				251	402 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.6	1,021		
1955 M				263	399 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.6	1,022		
1955 A	4,460	359 <sup>r</sup>	3,955	238	380 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	40.6	1,040		
1955 M				236	347 <sup>r</sup>	41.2	41.1	1,061		
1955 J	4,460	359 <sup>r</sup>	3,955	226	336 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	40.8	1,081		
1955 J				222	332 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	41.0	1,082		
1955 A	4,621	374 <sup>r</sup>	4,120	208	311 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	41.0	1,092		
1955 S				230	313 <sup>r</sup>	41.3	41.1	1,092		
1955 O	4,631	382	4,115	200	313 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	40.7	1,096		
1955 N				186	306 <sup>r</sup>	41.5	41.0	1,100		
1955 D	4,631	382	4,115	198	325 <sup>r</sup>	41.2	40.9	1,106		
1956 J	4,645	391 <sup>r</sup>	4,100	201	328 <sup>r</sup>	41.2	40.3	1,110		
1956 F				204	327 <sup>r</sup>	41.2	40.9	1,124		
1956 M				194	343 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	40.9	1,126		
1956 A	4,691	419	4,177	188	311 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,158		
1956 M				183	282	41.4	41.2	1,178		

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in May declined from the near record level in April.



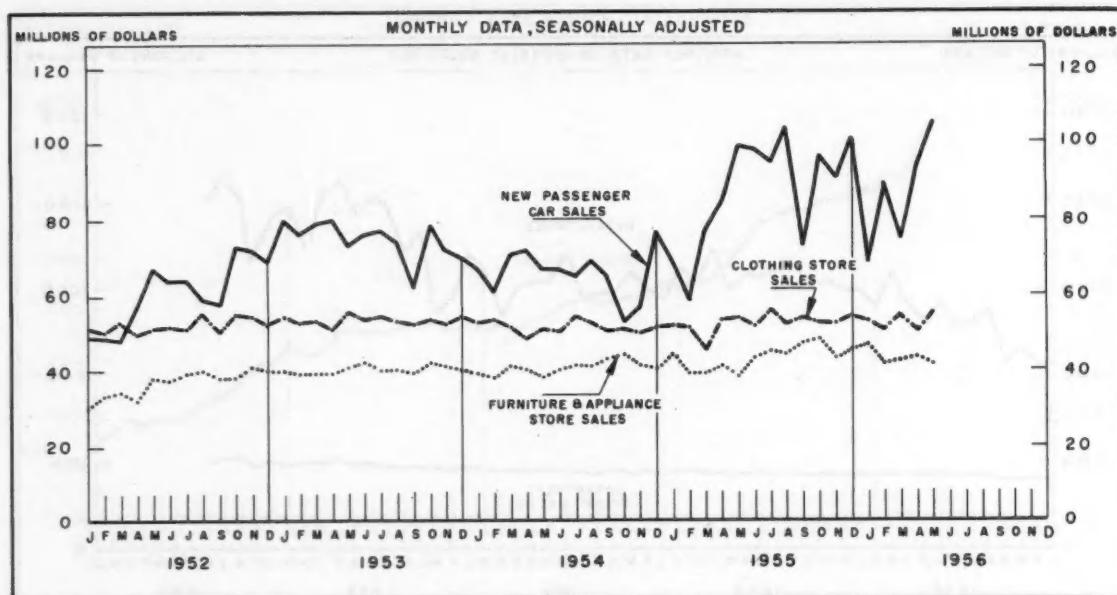
**RETAIL TRADE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(2)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars								
1954	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1953	N D	1,007.0 1,023.2	177.1 183.8	42.2 43.1	87.0 88.0	18.7 19.1	183.2 180.7	70.7 68.6
1954	J F M A M J	979.1 991.2 1,010.5	186.7 184.8 202.6	43.8 43.8 41.7	84.7 87.3 86.0	19.0 19.2 19.4	163.2 168.4 183.1	65.6 79.4 69.9
	S O N D	989.2 987.3 980.7	189.8 186.6 185.4	43.1 42.9 41.7	89.5 84.8 87.1	18.7 19.3 19.2	171.9 170.8 165.6	70.8 65.4 65.3
	J A S O N D	1,034.0 996.9 1,001.1	207.8 185.3 180.3	45.0 41.4 42.3	88.8 89.9 88.3	19.7 19.0 19.4	166.8 175.7 178.8	63.3 67.6 64.0
	J F M A M J	995.1 960.2 1,013.7	197.5 186.7 193.2	43.0 41.7 42.6	88.4 87.9 91.0	19.9 19.4 19.2	154.0 144.0 175.6	52.3 55.6 75.7
1955	J F M A M J	1,039.3 990.1 970.2	191.2 193.2 199.1	45.1 42.9 41.6	92.9 89.3 91.6	20.2 19.6 18.3	186.5 156.9 159.4	67.3 77.2 57.3
	J A S O N D	1,064.7 1,020.3 1,096.0	211.7 189.0 201.0	45.0 42.7 44.5	93.1 93.0 93.2	21.9 19.7 20.2	192.9 196.0 214.2	88.2 96.7 96.2
	J A S O N D	1,106.2 1,064.1 1,123.5	198.5 194.2 205.9	46.9 40.7 44.8	96.9 94.8 101.1	21.1 19.8 22.2	201.2 224.4 217.6	93.2 101.7 71.4
	J F M A M J	1,109.0 1,045.3 1,094.3	206.9 200.7 208.2	44.1 43.0 43.9	98.3 98.3 97.5	21.6 21.2 20.6	207.3 199.2 197.4	95.3 89.3 99.0
1956	J F M A M	1,065.3 1,029.0 1,102.9 1,119.1 <sup>a</sup> 1,103.9	198.6 198.1 226.0 212.2 200.9	44.8 43.7 46.5 43.9 44.4	99.6 95.1 104.7 101.6 98.9	21.9 20.2 23.5 21.6 20.6	191.0 165.2 174.1 212.4 208.8	68.1 89.1 74.9 94.5 105.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales recovered in April and May, reaching the high levels of last year.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

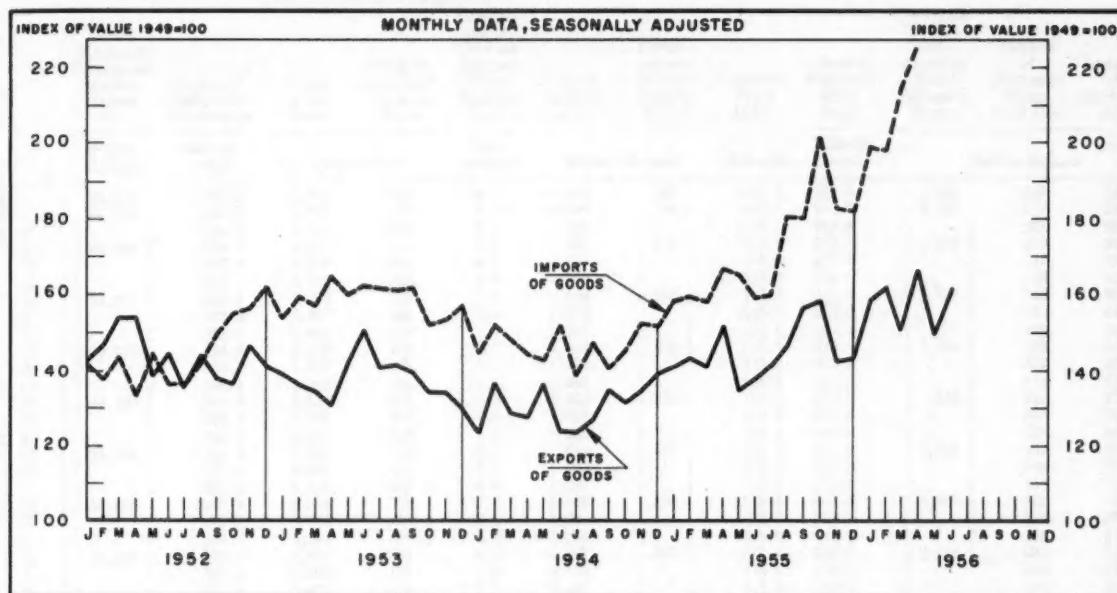
MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1954	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.8	10.0
1953 N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
A	51.9	52.2	9.7	50.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	20.8	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.6	9.4	59.1	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	54.8	10.5	55.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.3	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.7	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods in June were close to the record level set in April.



## MISCELLANEOUS

MONTHLY AVERAGES<sup>(1)</sup> OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Personal Disposable Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Corporation Profits Before Taxes <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of Building Permits			Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
			Industrial <sup>(4)</sup>	Institutional and Government <sup>(5)</sup>	Residential <sup>(6)</sup>		
				Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars		
1954	16,788	598	14,640	22,000	66,852	15,545	129.7
1955	18,200	756	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	143.5
1953 N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0
D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0
1954 J			14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4
F	16,538	598	17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	132.0
A			15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	126.7
M	16,656	598	15,143	25,337	61,784	14,477	144.3
J			15,779	21,279	60,178	15,830	142.9
J			15,364	21,198	74,202	18,703	123.7
A	16,772	597	13,051	20,087	74,348	20,257	127.0
S			11,553	25,400	71,632	19,317	134.9
O			12,000	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3
N	17,106	597	14,972	25,578	76,911	14,217	134.5
D			16,757	25,383	82,342	15,175	139.2
1955 J			18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	141.2
F	17,416	642	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	143.6
M			18,230	20,878	66,330	18,684	141.1
A			12,817	27,501	76,523	21,543	151.9
M	18,316	740	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249	166.8
J			18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	154.4
J			25,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	141.5
A	18,416	802	22,326	25,552	85,649	22,652	146.7
S			20,153	27,133	86,195	23,034	156.7
O			15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	158.6
N	18,652	828	18,679	20,271	77,213	20,576	162.5
D			16,315	26,997	79,715	31,753	143.4
1956 J			19,546	24,005	86,367	33,296	158.0
F	18,808	818	21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825	161.8
M			18,806	32,105	83,077	23,239	151.4
A			17,888	27,573	83,386	26,915	165.2
M						149.4	225.0 <sup>e</sup>
J						161.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Quarterly averages or quarters.

<sup>(4)</sup>Three-term moving average of seasonally

adjusted data.

<sup>b</sup>

<sup>c</sup>

<sup>d</sup>

<sup>e</sup>

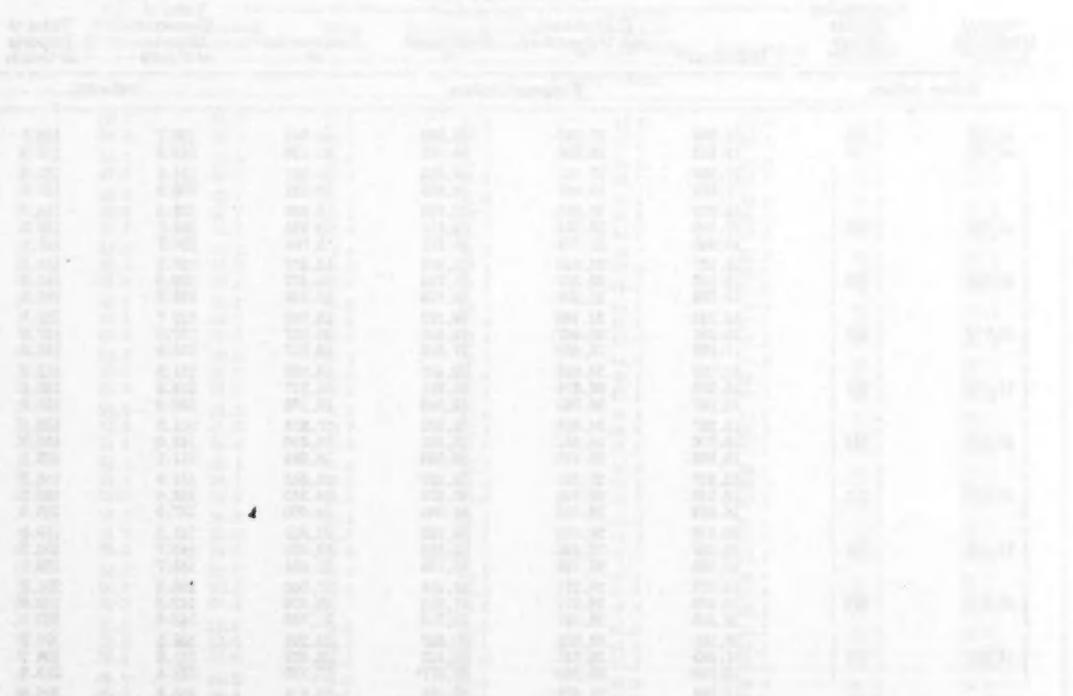
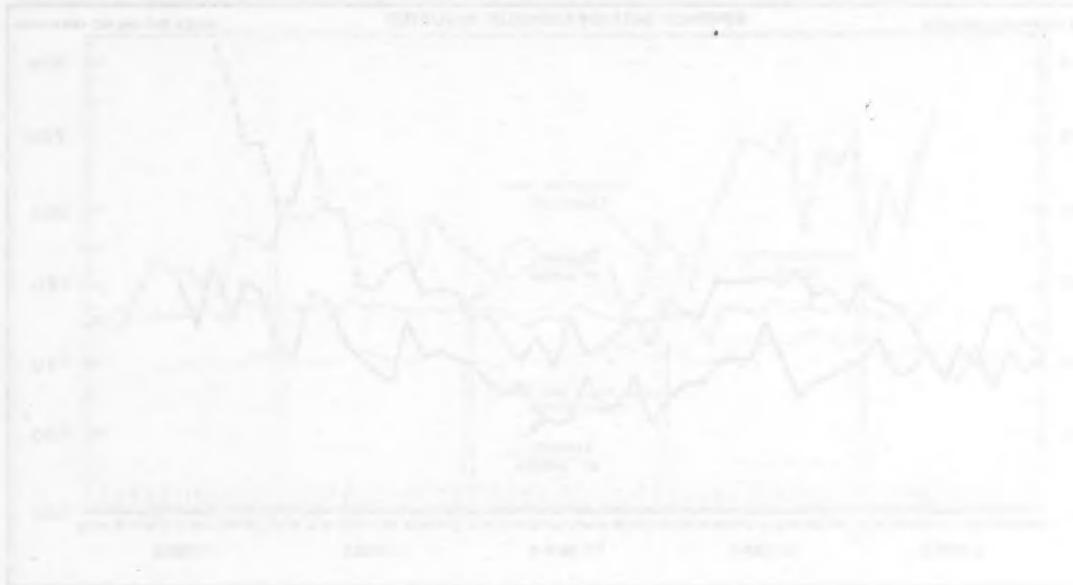


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	
									Selected Items	Total			
		Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 = 100	1949=100	Million dollars			
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	508	116.2	217.0	1,846	323	341	
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,193	357	341	
1954 J	24,024	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	—	261	280	
F	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	533	115.7	219.1	—	275	293	316	
M	236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951	533	115.5	218.7	1,669	—	316	353	
A	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959	533	115.6	218.0	—	292	348	348	
M	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,728	355	360	360	
J	232.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009	664	116.1	217.6	—	342	341	341	
A	24,372	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,753	322	335	
S	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039	632	116.8	215.3	—	331	325	325	
O	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	—	314	333	333	
N	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	561	116.8	214.9	1,846	365	372	372	
D	240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033	561	116.6	215.4	—	385	357	357	
1955 J	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	570	116.4	215.8	—	306	307	307	
F	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	570	116.3	217.3	1,773	297	308	308	
M	251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	570	116.0	217.3	—	349	376	376	
A	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	519	116.1	218.5	—	336	383	383	
M	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	519	116.4	217.8	1,930	367	434	434	
J	276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090	519	115.9	218.7	—	378	402	402	
J	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	847	116.0	218.4	2,051	349	373	373	
A	27,320	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	847	116.4	219.7	—	382	430	430
S	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	847	116.8	220.9	—	384	414	414	
O	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	786	116.9	220.0	—	374	457	457	
N	283.7	5,419	182	2.9	1,128	786	116.9	220.7	2,193	386	444	444	
D	264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117	786	116.9	221.5	—	376	386	386	
1956 J	257.6 <sup>a</sup>	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	—	116.8	222.0	—	360	404	404	
F	28,332	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	—	116.4	222.2	—	348	405	405
M	277.6 <sup>a</sup>	5,241	295	5.3	1,093	—	116.4	223.3	—	328	464	464	
A	277.1 <sup>a</sup>	5,326	287	4.6	1,121	—	116.6	224.5	—	383	532	532	
M	283.2 <sup>a</sup>	5,499	165	2.9	—	—	116.6	225.3	—	429	—	—	
Primary Industries													
Manufacturing													
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories Received During Month	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
Million dollars	Thousand cords (1)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week		
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6	
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0	
1954 J	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,096.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5	38.5	
F	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,005.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7	40.7	
M	904	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1	41.1	
A	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9	40.9	
M	500.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6	
J	1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.3	39.8	39.8	
J	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5	40.5	
A	595.42	1,160	262.4	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7	40.7	
S	1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9	40.9	
O	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,635.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3	41.3	
N	726.26	2,061	173.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,642.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3	
D	1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2	41.2	
1955 J	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	220.2	1,391.2	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	30.3	30.3	
F	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.0	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0	41.0	
M	608	45.7	203.8	6,035	250.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2	41.2	
A	529	83.3	202.6	6,303	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1	41.1	
M	679	164.1 <sup>a</sup>	230.3	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2	41.2	
J	1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	283.9	1,745.8	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0	41.0	
J	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,637.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9	40.9	
A	1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8	40.8	
S	1,614	162.0	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,557.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2	41.2	
O	2,204	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.0	1,717.1	3,587.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5	41.5	
N	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.5	3,619.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7	41.7	
D	1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	285.5	1,652.6	3,703.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6	41.6	
1956 J	1,176	137.7	239.8	6,508	259.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,549.6 <sup>a</sup>	3,768.9	1,693.8 <sup>a</sup>	109.8	147.5	39.0	39.0	
F	517.90	1,016	212.0	6,180	269.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,639.5 <sup>a</sup>	3,847.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,624.9 <sup>a</sup>	110.2	147.3	41.2	41.2	
M	737	107.9	251.1	6,487	282.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,775.0 <sup>a</sup>	3,888.2 <sup>a</sup>	1,721.5 <sup>a</sup>	112.3	148.5	41.3	41.3	
A	607	66.6	234.5 <sup>a</sup>	6,348	286.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,763.5 <sup>a</sup>	3,900.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,839.6 <sup>a</sup>	113.4 <sup>a</sup>	150.5 <sup>a</sup>	41.1	41.1	
M	144.3	253.9 <sup>a</sup>	6,895	288.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,807.4	3,930.8	1,833.8	114.1	151.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)End of period. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service		
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction ( <sup>a</sup> )	New Dwelling Units under Con- struction ( <sup>b</sup> )		Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ( <sup>c</sup> )	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ( <sup>d</sup> )		
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100				1949-100	
1954	2,825	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4	1954	
1955	3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,701	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5	1955	
1954	A	2,768	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5	1954
	M	57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1	1954	
	J	64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1	1954	
	A	60,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0	1954	
	S	72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9	1954	
	O	75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9	1954	
	N	75,456	10,700	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1	1954	
	D	2,924	73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0	1954
1955	J	68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.06	3.05	110.6	1955	
	F	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3	1955	
	M	59,814	8,018	796.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6	1955	
	A	57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0	1955	
	M	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	106.6	1955	
	J	3,164	65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0	1955
	A	75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7	1955	
	S	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	240.5	1.43	2.97	118.6	1955	
	O	8,344	85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2	1955
	N	88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6	1955	
	D	3,480	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6	1955
1956	J	72,903	9,703 <sup>e</sup>	280.0	132.0	5,005	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4	1956	
	F	3,220	69,692	9,958 <sup>f</sup>	864.2	132.3	5,380	4,982	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2	1956
	M	66,298	9,509 <sup>p</sup>	1,045.4	133.9	5,329	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9	1956	
	A	66,674	10,047 <sup>p</sup>	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.6	1956	
	M		12,714 <sup>p</sup>	1,237.0	135.1			17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.0	1956	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain <sup>(4)</sup>	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population ( <sup>1</sup> )	Total in Civil Em- ployment ( <sup>1</sup> )	Registered Unem- ployed ( <sup>1</sup> )										
		Thousand persons		1949=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million				U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762	1954
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,676	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120	1955
1954	A	22,344	302	125		141	142	125.1	225.0	284.5		2,820	1954
	M	22,430	255	124		2,918		142	141	229.1	290.5	2,985	1954
	J	22,004	230	128				142	142	225.8	217.9	3,017	1954
	A	22,518	228	118				142	145	125.8	247.1	3,013	1954
	S	22,613	238	114		3,056		143	144	125.8	265.7	2,918	1954
	O	22,614	250	124				143	143	125.9	210.5	2,901	1954
	N	22,773	259	129				144	144	126.2	214.9	2,936	1954
	D	22,518	200	140		3,220		144	145	126.2	196.7	2,925	1954
1955	J	50,887	22,714	250	131			144	145	126.3	255.8	2,762	1955
	F	22,716	300	135				146	146	126.9	248.6	2,703	1955
	M	22,722	300	140		2,880		147	146	127.7	232.8	2,681	1955
	A	22,727	257	143				149	146	128.1	260.3	2,667	1955
	M	22,817	230	124				152	147	128.4	244.8	2,686	1955
	A	22,872	200	140		3,106		152	147	128.8	249.4	2,686	1955
	J	50,968	22,833	192	127			152	150	129.3	187.0	2,680	1955
	A	22,943	192	122				153	150	129.6	223.0	2,544	1955
	S	22,026	200	118		3,256		153	149	130.0	264.2	2,457	1955
	O	22,030	208	140				153	150	130.9	243.2	2,345	1955
	N	22,101	222	145				153	152	131.4	267.8	2,297	1955
	D	22,136	220	146		3,425		154	154	132.0	262.2	2,283	1955
1956	J	22,966	250	138				154	154	132.5	253.7	2,120	1956
	F	22,968	270 <sup>e</sup>	139				156	153	133.0	257.9	2,149	1956
	M	22,951	285 <sup>e</sup>	141		3,090		158	153	133.5	246.1	2,210	1956
	A	22,953	245	140				162	155	134.2	271.3	2,277	1956
	M	22,958 <sup>f</sup>	136					163	158	134.5	256.4	2,328	1956
	A	22,908						164	157		283.8	2,309	1956

<sup>2</sup> "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. <sup>3</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. <sup>4</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. <sup>5</sup>New series. Data exclude fuel, food and tobacco.

<sup>6</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. <sup>7</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. <sup>8</sup>New series. Data exclude fuel, food and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. ( <sup>a</sup> )	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income ( <sup>b</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes ( <sup>c</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period			Exports including re-exports ( <sup>d</sup> )	General Imports	
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ( <sup>e</sup> )	Employed	Unemployed			Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index				
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955	165.3 <sup>f</sup>	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293 <sup>f</sup>	949
1954 M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
M	162.0	357.6	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
J	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
A	162.7	358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
S	163.0 <sup>g</sup>		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
N	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,240	840
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955 J	164.0 <sup>h</sup>		132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
F	164.2	375.3	133	59.9	3.4	207.1	40.9	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	200.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262 <sup>i</sup>	870
M	164.8	384.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2	43.0	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322 <sup>j</sup>	958
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319 <sup>k</sup>	936
J	165.3 <sup>l</sup>		139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268 <sup>m</sup>	885
A	165.5	392.0	140	65.5	2.2	218.2	44.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235 <sup>n</sup>	960
S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254 <sup>o</sup>	945
O	166.1 <sup>p</sup>		143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,306 <sup>q</sup>	1,010
N	166.3	397.3	143	64.8	2.4	222.4	46.8	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316 <sup>r</sup>	1,064
D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
J	166.8 <sup>s</sup>		148	62.9	2.9	223.4		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
F	167.0	398.6	143	62.6	2.9	223.5		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049
M	167.2		141	63.1	2.8	224.8		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575 <sup>t</sup>	1,099 <sup>u</sup>
A	167.4		143 <sup>v</sup>	64.0	2.6	226.0		114.9	113.6 <sup>w</sup>	36.0	1,506	990
M	167.6		142	65.2	2.6			115.4	114.3			
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ( <sup>e</sup> )	Value of Sales <sup>(d)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(d)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(e)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment ( <sup>b</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(d)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) ( <sup>t</sup> )	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) ( <sup>z</sup> )	
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars			
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	2,154 <sup>r</sup>	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	2,546 <sup>r</sup>	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0	
1954 M	125	23.6	45.0	21.0	103.4	1.79	30.5	1,775 <sup>r</sup>	95.2	13,900	39,076	
A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	30.0	1,926 <sup>r</sup>	107.7	14,242	38,441	
M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	30.3	2,122 <sup>r</sup>	108.5	14,044	38,324	
J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	30.5	2,282 <sup>r</sup>	116.5	14,439	38,950	
J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	30.4	2,398 <sup>r</sup>	116.0	14,272	38,254	
A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	30.7	2,469 <sup>r</sup>	114.3	14,150	37,967	
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	30.7	2,471 <sup>r</sup>	115.7	14,214	38,495	
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	30.9	2,431 <sup>r</sup>	110.7	14,071	38,844	
N	130	24.0	43.8	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,367 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	14,361	40,114	
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,272 <sup>r</sup>	90.6	15,123	41,008	
J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,065 <sup>r</sup>	87.6	14,864	40,483	
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,016 <sup>r</sup>	89.9	14,765	40,751	
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,206 <sup>r</sup>	113.8	15,060	41,448	
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,384 <sup>r</sup>	132.0	15,251	41,818	
M	140	26.7	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,571 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	15,368	42,440	
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,766 <sup>r</sup>	134.5	15,345	43,674	
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	15,484	44,113	
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,893 <sup>r</sup>	124.7	15,662	44,096	
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,879 <sup>r</sup>	114.9	15,840	45,440	
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,810 <sup>r</sup>	105.8	15,777	46,499	
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,663 <sup>r</sup>	89.2	15,808	47,331	
D	146	27.3	45.9	28.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435 <sup>r</sup>	76.2	15,795	48,356	
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.93	40.7	2,150 <sup>r</sup>	75.0	15,658	47,741	
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.1	1.93	40.5	2,067 <sup>r</sup>	78.2 <sup>r</sup>	15,346	47,094	
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.95	40.4	2,230 <sup>r</sup>	96.0	15,740	49,373	
A	144	27.2 <sup>t</sup>	48.0 <sup>t</sup>	27.8 <sup>t</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.96 <sup>r</sup>	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	2,365 <sup>r</sup>	106.0	15,541	49,953	
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.7	106.5	1.96	40.0	2,502	106.0	49,900	44.2	

<sup>(a)</sup>Including Armed Forces overseas.<sup>(b)</sup>Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.<sup>(c)</sup>Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

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<sup>(d)</sup>Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.<sup>(e)</sup>Annual data represent unadjusted figures.<sup>(f)</sup>Production and related workers.<sup>(g)</sup>As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.<sup>(h)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>														
	Population				Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>								From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Population <sup>(2)</sup> Thousands	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy				
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699		
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,750	10,488		
1953	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178						8,015		
1954	J	15,025	30	34,985	11,498	23,487						5,308		
	F			32,705	9,830	22,875						6,539		
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913						4,755		
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165						8,068		
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665						11,506		
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325						15,581		
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287						17,589		
	A			36,682	9,698	27,184						12,854		
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,524	27,841						14,888		
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204						14,043		
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821						8,873		
	D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855						8,102		
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520						6,949		
	F			32,785	11,122	21,663						7,113		
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205						5,370		
	A			34,458	9,828	24,620						6,763		
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638						9,189		
	J	15,601	119	38,990	10,548	28,432						11,456		
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092						13,942		
	A			41,598	10,633	31,065						13,086		
	S	15,706	60	35,035	9,765	25,270						15,982		
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980						15,631		
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009						12,595		
	D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028						7,775		
1956	J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184						8,285		
	F			33,939	12,921	21,018						7,349		
	M			34,843	10,422	24,421						5,497		
	A			35,609	11,069	24,540						7,407		
	M			38,780	11,007	27,773						8,847		

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA			
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576	
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589	
1953	D	877	233	230		231	32	74			1,465
1954	J	1,263	190	298		207	15	102			1,534
	F	1,054	165	196		223	34	77			1,402
	M	1,196	165	259		211	23	76			1,554
	A	1,141	222	237		249	28	81			1,626
	M	1,190	192	253		250	45	80			1,591
	J	398	1,157	228	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,553
	J	1,069	302	222		234	73	73			1,048
	A	1,151	296	222		214	89	79			1,594
	S	1,197	295	238		243	66	71			1,641
	O	1,118	236	248		239	57	74			1,051
	N	1,091	267	260		212	58	91			1,464
	D	1,016	262	259		190	38	85			1,551
1955	J	1,718	514	414		238	31	64			1,595
	F	1,806	387	271		207	32	73			1,400
	M	860	141	144		211	25	71			1,807
	A	1,194	201	204		215	25	100			1,452
	M	1,292	260	275		256	42	89			1,615
	J	412	853	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J	1,043	501	352		236	93	46			1,849
	A	813	193	176		288	93	79			1,535
	S	803	197	174		221	91	58			1,047
	O	1,263	321	187		202	62	82			1,558
	N	1,319	268	161		260	73	71			1,488
	D	544	127	100		280	38	68			1,529
1956	J	2,943	540	395		193	27	82			1,512
	F	1,470	320	293		156	24	67			1,470
	M	875	173	92		229	20	75			1,715
	A	1,491	207	290		194	34	83			1,435
	M	776	120	154		276	41	76			1,676

Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1955.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(6)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC				
Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,006	2,900	2,764
1955	444	409	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953 S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	361	401		9,828	3,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,601	2,687
M	230	475		1,353	156	360		11,501	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,458	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,124	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	400		1,486	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	401		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,078	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,068
A	362	491		1,671	501	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,089	2,702
O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,266	4,009	2,651
D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1955 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,703
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	336	508		1,094	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,668
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	839	2,065
1953 S	11,380	5,220	3,583		1,905	755	523			1,997
O	11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605			1,964
N	10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506			1,903
D	10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589			1,913
1954 J	10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586			1,971
F	10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480			1,864
M	11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	260	558			2,129
A	11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595			2,104
M	11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598			2,213
J	5,046	5,057	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,302	
J	11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	560			2,257
A	11,676	3,750	3,387		1,796	680	564			2,123
S	11,878	5,379	3,883		1,924	658	524			2,104
O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082
N	10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959
D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973
1955 J	11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656			1,849
F	10,550	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496			1,882
M	12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539			2,166
A	11,180	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	503			2,091
M	12,924	4,495	4,060		1,923	478	587			2,206
J	5,183	12,257	4,496	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191	
J	10,866	4,905	3,466		1,777	790	535			1,969
A	13,141	4,495	4,066		1,819	629	503			2,207
S	11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454			2,167
O	12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641			2,043
N	11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481			2,078
D	9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644			1,724
1956 J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037
F	11,364	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530			1,789
M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,706	241	571			1,919
A	11,590	3,496	4,054		2,063	393	711			2,014
M	12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564			2,063

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(a)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953 D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	669		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,066
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	582		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
O	902	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	887	1,146

<sup>(a)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(b)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(c)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,846	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	-6	5,345
2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	884	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	5,254
1955 1st	2,909	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	703	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,006	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956 1st	3,260	93	1,000	2	371	4,816	842	720	-29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,866	18,980	2,880	2,296	-12	24,144
2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,390	-204	24,332
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,223	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,206	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	21,760	3,456	3,052	+64	28,332

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars												
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	—	270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317	
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+	508	5,753	—6,430	+44	26,769	
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1952 3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	—1,353	— 3	6,937		
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871		
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345		
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819		
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,406	— 26	7,267		
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022		
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440		
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891		
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732		
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254		
1955 1st	3,780	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693		
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512		
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719		
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845		
1956 1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	—1,881	+ 29	6,358		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1952 3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	—5,416	— 36	23,124		
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028		
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,000	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144		
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+ 204	24,332		
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700		
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716		
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+ 188	24,024		
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	+ 544	5,116	—5,644	+ 304	24,072		
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372		
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800		
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488		
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+ 156	26,628		
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320		
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 706	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640		
1956 1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	—7,324	— 64	28,332		
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1940) DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)												
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	—	266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844*	
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+	436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,373*	
1949 3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+	746	1,067	— 953	— 33	4,910	
4th	3,073	598	190	248	305	—	407	1,070	— 933	+ 15	4,157	
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	—	137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640	
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	—	56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024	
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+	854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277	
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	—	70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384	
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943	
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+	277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439	
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,237		
4th	3,138	778	151	250	348	—	553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221	
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	—	225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090	
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	—	226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445	
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243		
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	—	466	1,334	—1,349	— 20	4,807	
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	—	169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363	
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	—	90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758	
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359		
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	—	444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852	
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	—	156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404	
2nd	3,356	650	222	310	446	—	142	1,153	—1,305	+ 60	4,768	
3rd	3,268	912	260	360	359	+	438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615	
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	—	406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057	
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	—	225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482	
2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	—	9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207	
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541		
4th	3,997	923	316	353	391	—	388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343	
1956 1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	—	77	1,143	—1,445	+ 23	4,884	

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(a)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
	Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222	
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683	
	Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	-95	70	- 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,035	1954
2nd	2,904	-97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266	1955
3rd	3,004	-98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493	1954
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438	
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125	
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383	
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056	
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658	
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277	1955
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736	
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724	
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946	
1956 1st	3,260	-110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645	
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	-388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648	
2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,096	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200	
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144	
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536	
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916	1956
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,702	1,612	28	24	18,104	
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184	
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684	
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880	
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704	
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944	
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204	
1956 1st	13,440	-448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424	
	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services										
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
	Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,901	5,138	965	- 115	1,080	
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101	
	Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,035	- 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	- 260	385	
2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212	
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,100	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633	
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308	
1954 1st	4,125	- 238	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432	1956
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94	
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366	
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188	
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385	
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99	
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449	
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168	
1956 1st	4,645	- 397	4,248	4,089	424	2,191	1,424	209	- 237	446	
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	17,648	-1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	- 8	1,280	
2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+ 108	1,565	
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,662	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	- 216	1,788	
4th	18,530	-1,406	17,128	15,206	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+ 316	1,516	
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	- 216	1,376	1956
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	- 96	968	
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	- 100	822	
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	- 48	1,144	
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+ 144	1,008	
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,988	9,532	5,400	1,436	+ 208	1,228	
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+ 104	1,160	
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,306	+ 288	1,008	
1956 1st	20,424	-1,616	18,808	17,566	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	- 52	1,204	

<sup>a</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally-adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>b</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
**VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100**

Industrial Production		Mining											
		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals					
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
	100.00	100.75	11.61				3.21			0.94			
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4	
J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9	
F	239.4	182.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7	
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4	
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4	
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	260.2	558.1	
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	108.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	206.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2	
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	206.6	
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1	
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4	
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9	
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5	
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4	
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4	
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6	
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8	
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	288.7	260.3	390.5	
1956	J	257.6 <sup>a</sup>	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8 <sup>b</sup>	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7	
M	277.6 <sup>c</sup>	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.7	99.9	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8	
A	277.1 <sup>d</sup>	234.5 <sup>e</sup>	129.1 <sup>f</sup>	106.8 <sup>g</sup>	119.6	181.1	553.6 <sup>h</sup>	90.0	3,521.2	327.8	290.7	542.6	
M	283.2 <sup>i</sup>	253.9 <sup>j</sup>	146.4	106.3 <sup>k</sup>	121.3 <sup>l</sup>	184.5	527.3 <sup>m</sup>	84.9 <sup>n</sup>	321.7	276.2	301.8		

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
Base period industry weight	Total	Foods and Beverages	Foods	Total	Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	25.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11			
1954	J	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955	F	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	206.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	302.6	219.8	140.5	
J	241.2	212.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	168.8	104.3	346.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6	223.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	259.0	231.8	244.2	206.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	159.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	166.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	189.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	206.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	236.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	180.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	206.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	188.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956	J	259.4 <sup>a</sup>	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.1	21.0
F	269.7 <sup>t</sup>	232.8 <sup>t</sup>	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8 <sup>r</sup>	51.9	18.6	
M	282.6 <sup>t</sup>	240.9 <sup>t</sup>	218.8 <sup>t</sup>	182.6 <sup>t</sup>	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8 <sup>r</sup>	68.7	33.1	
A	286.3 <sup>p</sup>	244.0 <sup>p</sup>	229.2 <sup>p</sup>	185.5 <sup>p</sup>	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.7	50.4	
M	288.7 <sup>p</sup>	245.0 <sup>p</sup>	237.6	196.6	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco	Products Total
		1.50	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1954	103.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3	1954
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3	1955
1953 D	128.2	108.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	248.6	1953
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	282.0	237.7	1954
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8	
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5	
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1	
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9	
J	185.4	179.4	144.0	50.7	100.7	170.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5	
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3	
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.0	145.6	375.7	331.9	
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8	
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7	
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.3	112.4	182.2	245.1	243.1	372.9	304.2	
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	269.0	276.1	
1955 J	101.0	104.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0	1955
F	90.3	109.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7	
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6	
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3	
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7	
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	302.0	
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3	
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4	
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1	
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9	
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3	
D	124.0	178.9	120.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	306.6	300.2	
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	100.2	270.8	280.0	1956
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4	
M	98.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5	
A	102.4	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.6	185.9	102.4	385.1	355.5	
M	184.6	186.7	136.7	33.2	98.7	178.3	196.4	147.1	383.9	349.7	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.96	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1954	191.4	352.6	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3	1954
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2	1955
1953 D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4	1953
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8	1954
F	203.5	349.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5	
M	212.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6	
A	191.3	362.2	125.8	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9	
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4	
J	195.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5	
J	221.7	211.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7	
A	212.4	428.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4	
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.5	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8	
O	200.8	350.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7	
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	166.1	125.5	122.4	
D	208.2	345.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	170.4	132.1	134.5	
1955 J	167.7	320.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2	1955
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3	
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9	
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3	
M	206.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6	
J	207.8	511.0	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7	
J	110.4	250.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	186.3	90.9	104.6	
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.0	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6	
S	228.6	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8	
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	310.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7	
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	150.8	
D	210.8	392.1	98.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4	
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4	1956
F	200.9	402.6	108.4	327.4	166.8	186.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1	
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8	
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4	
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6			109.5		117.7		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products
	0.85	5.38	6.58			5.22	4.54		1.42	0.44	0.98
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0	
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8	
1953 D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4	
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5	
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7	
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2	
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	320.4	295.0	
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8	
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4	
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3	
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6	
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8	
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	150.1	431.2	285.0	
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2	
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0	
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9	
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0	
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0	
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0	
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6	
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	240.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6	
J	217.0	131.2	262.8	241..	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.0	
J	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7	
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3	
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8	
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7	
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2	
1956 J	284.0	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.0	
F	348.1	164.3 <sup>r</sup>	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0 <sup>r</sup>	198.8	513.3	290.9	
M	395.3	163.3 <sup>r</sup>	284.1 <sup>r</sup>	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3 <sup>r</sup>	
A	308.0	160.1 <sup>r</sup>	278.4 <sup>r</sup>	266.8	195.7	239.7 <sup>r</sup>	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0 <sup>r</sup>	
M	307.6	157.6 <sup>p</sup>	282.3	267.7	192.5	233.5	397.1	197.1	433.2	313.1	
DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Wood Products		Total	Primary iron and steel		Pig iron	Steel ingots		Motor vehicles	Total	
	Total	4.49	8.64	Total	20.51	281	281	5.11	2.01	5.75	
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7	
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.3	
1953 D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.3	
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4	
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5	
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6	
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5	
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.5	249.0	
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2	
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0	
S	286.4	257.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1	
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7	
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	106.1	282.2	100.0	261.3	
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0	
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	103.6	264.7	
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1	
F	306.1	240.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5	
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	304.4	271.8	
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1	
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.8	158.9	416.3	434.1	275.9	
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1	
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.0	382.6	252.9	
S	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	185.5	295.1	177.9	271.4	
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8	
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8	
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5	
D	321.9	238.4	305.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4	
1956 J	315.7	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	249.4	
F	327.4	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	320.0	232.0	249.4	
M	347.8 <sup>r</sup>	264.2 <sup>r</sup>	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.3 <sup>r</sup>	384.6	262.6 <sup>r</sup>	
A	352.4 <sup>r</sup>	232.6 <sup>r</sup>	327.1 <sup>r</sup>	396.7	429.9	390.8	239.0	454.6 <sup>r</sup>	409.3 <sup>r</sup>	267.0 <sup>r</sup>	
M	357.1 <sup>p</sup>	252.4 <sup>p</sup>	332.7	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	433.2	437.8	277.6 <sup>p</sup>	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			
1954	4.46	2.80	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
1955	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1
1955 D	222.6	530.8	372.5	386.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1
1954 J	200.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	236.3	246.0	251.4
1954 F	224.4	487.4	350.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7
1954 M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3
1954 A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8
1954 M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6
1954 J	227.6	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8
1954 J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5
1954 A	227.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1
1954 S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2
1954 O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.8
1954 N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3
1954 D	261.7	445.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2
1955 F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2
1955 M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1
1955 A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7
1955 M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3
1955 J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0
1955 J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4
1955 A	250.0	520.9	545.5	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
1955 S	259.5	633.7	544.6	564.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.0
1955 O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
1955 N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
1955 D	249.8	566.2	426.9	384.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	306.0
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.4	445.2	339.6	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4
1956 F	224.2	541.5	445.8	448.2	341.6	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8
1956 M	238.9	565.4 <sup>a</sup>	459.1	481.7	336.4	465.6 <sup>b</sup>	270.0 <sup>c</sup>	286.9	300.2
1956 A	220.7	536.0 <sup>d</sup>	497.7 <sup>d</sup>	509.6	402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	296.3
1956 M	261.3 <sup>d</sup>	517.2 <sup>d</sup>	546.0 <sup>d</sup>	509.7	468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7	122.6

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

Non- Institutional- tional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											
	With Jobs											
	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agricul- tural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agricul- tural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,330	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954 June 19	10,260	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
July 24	10,205	5,577	1,018	4,550	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
Aug. 21	10,312	5,691	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
Sept. 18	10,280	5,565	936	4,566	5,337	931	4,408	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
Oct. 23	10,361	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,860
Nov. 20	10,375	5,428	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	808	4,384	3,960	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955 Jan. 23	10,420	5,366	705	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,283	3,846	80	3,766	370	5,060
Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	760	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,836	82	3,744	401	5,068
April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	907	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
May 21	10,506	5,527	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,050	124	3,935	213	4,900
June 18	10,523	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	187	4,907
July 23	10,543	5,728	992	4,746	5,588	929	4,599	4,236	140	4,086	150	4,805
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	903	4,800	5,641	900	4,681	4,307	143	4,165	131	4,785
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,405	844	4,651	4,364	123	4,142	138	4,941
Oct. 23	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,708	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	785	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,023
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,617	694	4,823	5,221	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	682	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,106	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,115	78	4,040	295	5,110
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	287	5,080
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,400	817	4,682	4,203	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,047	804	4,643	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1954		73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954	A	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
	M	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
	J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955	J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	J	90	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	M	70	365	69	284	266	39	1,093
	A	68	371	74	291	277	40	1,121

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954	M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3
	A	105.6	145.7	59.06	89.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2
	M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3
	J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.3	110.2	56.98	105.7	148.8
	J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0
	A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.8	154.8
	S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	153.9
	O	112.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	160.2	58.60	112.6	156.3
	N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	198.2	60.88	112.9	159.4
	D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	168.3	60.49	112.7	159.6
1955	J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.3	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8
	F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.5	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4
	M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5
	A	105.7	150.0	60.68	88.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3
	M	107.4	153.1	60.96	84.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6
	J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9
	J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.60	115.5	163.7
	A	116.1	166.0	61.13	96.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4
	S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7
	O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.98	116.5	167.8
	N	118.2	171.4	61.97	123.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	173.8
	D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1
1956	J	114.6	163.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0
	F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9
	M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7
	A	113.5 <sup>b</sup>	168.4 <sup>b</sup>	63.43 <sup>b</sup>	84.2 <sup>b</sup>	133.5 <sup>b</sup>	63.35 <sup>b</sup>	117.3 <sup>b</sup>	173.8 <sup>b</sup>
	M	115.2	172.1	63.90	68.3	108.0	63.61	116.9	174.3

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
of the preceding month.

Statistics throughout Tables 8 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period. 13  
\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING													
	Total		Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>				Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>				1954 1955 1956		
	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64	1954	
1955	109.3	152.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89	1955	
1956	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55	1956
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83	1954
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92	1955
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64	1956
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83	1954
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88	1955
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74	1956
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89	1954
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49	1955
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67	1956
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82	1954
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25	1955
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62	1956
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70	1954
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13	1955
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08	1956
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07	1954
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08	1955
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.80	108.6	156.0	58.81	1956
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11	1954
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90	1955
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10	1956
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68	1954
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46	1955
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94	1956
	A	113.4 <sup>a</sup>	171.2 <sup>b</sup>	66.02 <sup>c</sup>	148.3 <sup>d</sup>	127.2 <sup>e</sup>	124.7 <sup>f</sup>	188.3 <sup>g</sup>	70.81 <sup>h</sup>	103.6	154.4 <sup>i</sup>	61.05 <sup>j</sup>	1954
	M	114.1	174.1	66.69	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.1	71.59	104.0	156.4	61.59	1955
MANUFACTURING													
	Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing				Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95			
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92			
1956	M	81.3	106.8	49.60	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10			
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37			
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92			
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62			
	J	70.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.02	105.7	146.4	54.04			
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56			
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76			
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20			
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04			
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70			
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	30.07	96.7	130.5	52.64			
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77			
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04			
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08			
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54			
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32			
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44			
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25			
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59			
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.00	113.7	167.2	57.33			
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98			
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03			
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	100.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36			
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02			
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0 <sup>e</sup>	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08			
	A	88.0	121.0	51.90 <sup>c</sup>	96.6	127.2 <sup>e</sup>	42.52 <sup>e</sup>	106.2 <sup>e</sup>	154.1 <sup>e</sup>	56.61 <sup>e</sup>			
	M	87.0	122.1	53.02	94.9	127.3	43.30	106.1	155.7	57.28			

<sup>a</sup>Average weekly wages and salaries.<sup>b</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>c</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	.71.12
1953	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	100.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.00	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	65.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.06	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	150.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.32	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6
F	117.3	172.0	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3*	73.56*	144.9*	215.1*	74.56*
M	120.8	179.3	77.44	111.8	172.2	74.62	146.8	220.0	75.31
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	132.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	127.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	135.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6
F	122.3	188.2	67.21	110.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.0	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.00	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	189.3	71.15	105.1	148.9
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95*	125.1	191.5	72.95*	101.4*	163.3*	66.78*
M	149.2	228.8	72.37	126.5	194.3	73.19	114.4	185.8	67.34

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures			Transportation, Storage and Communication			Public Utility Operation		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	100.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	63.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	63.23	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	*60.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	*64.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	100.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	160.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	110.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7 <sup>1</sup>	180.1 <sup>1</sup>	71.21 <sup>1</sup>	111.2 <sup>1</sup>	151.5	65.41 <sup>1</sup>	118.4 <sup>1</sup>	183.0 <sup>1</sup>	73.63 <sup>1</sup>
M	124.3	202.9	72.76	114.0	155.3	65.39	121.1	185.3	72.86
	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.63
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.00	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.0	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	41.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	150.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.83	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	166.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	166.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	166.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.5	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.93	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.06	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.45
A	121.1 <sup>1</sup>	176.4 <sup>1</sup>	54.15 <sup>1</sup>	134.6	193.1 <sup>1</sup>	60.65 <sup>1</sup>	117.8 <sup>1</sup>	172.3 <sup>1</sup>	42.60 <sup>1</sup>
M	121.9	178.6	54.49	135.1	194.4	60.86	120.0	176.7	42.90

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.0	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.60	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	130.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.0	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.73	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	120.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.61	119.3	159.5	45.00	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.9	54.97	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.5	132.7	53.12	98.8
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	100.2	149.0	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 F	120.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.0	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	120.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	100.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	108.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.6	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6*
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.56	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4*
M	140.8	53.89	113.2	168.8	61.19	118.3	178.0	66.58	103.7	147.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Sources: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.70
1953	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
J	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
F	56.20	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
M	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
A	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
M	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
J	57.02	127.7	175.0	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	56.23	115.8	157.0	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
J	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
F	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
M	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
A	57.94	106.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
M	58.05	117.4	164.3	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
J	58.44	122.7	173.8	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
J	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	178.3	67.00
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	58.23	113.3	150.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
J	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
F	59.79*	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
M	59.67*	106.3	157.2*	60.01*	134.4*	197.7*	65.33*	113.2*	170.4*	68.65*
A	60.28	111.9	162.3	59.99	137.1	200.1	64.82	117.1	178.3	69.47

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.0	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
D	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
J	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.50	105.0	141.4	47.80
F	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.30	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.0	161.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.80	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.0	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	158.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.70	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	118.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	162.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.00	109.9	148.9	56.50	104.9	144.2	48.81
J	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
F	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.06	101.3	141.3	49.82
M	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
A	106.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
M	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
J	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	160.9	60.47	112.0	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.0	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
J	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
F	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.00	103.7	153.2	52.40
M	117.0*	171.1*	51.70*	115.3*	170.0*	61.82*	104.0*	151.2*	51.60*
A	114.1	162.9	50.76	117.7	176.9	62.59	107.4	150.4	52.64

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.C.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4
1953 D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6
J	120.1	168.0	61.80	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.37	110.1	155.6
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9*	57.32	110.0*	163.1*
M	125.9	191.9	67.47	115.9	171.1	58.02	112.3	167.3
WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3
1953 D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3
1955 J	79.6	109.2	60.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9
J	107.4	161.4	75.08	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	106.4	160.5
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	108.3	163.5
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9*	56.96*	111.8*	168.9*
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.5	150.3	57.59	114.5	175.5

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Foods and Beverages	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products
		Cents per hour									
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954 F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	149.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.8	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5 <sup>a</sup>	173.5 <sup>a</sup>	150.0 <sup>a</sup>	150.5 <sup>a</sup>	162.2	137.1	132.2 <sup>a</sup>	158.3	140.2	153.9 <sup>a</sup>	103.4
M	168.8	175.6	147.5	151.1	162.8	137.6	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour									
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.3	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.0	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	163.5	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	166.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	166.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.3	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1 <sup>a</sup>	112.0 <sup>a</sup>	99.9 <sup>a</sup>	132.6 <sup>a</sup>	142.9 <sup>a</sup>	120.1	172.4	184.5 <sup>a</sup>	179.8	170.0 <sup>a</sup>	191.0 <sup>a</sup>
M	113.8	113.6	99.6	132.3	142.1	120.5	172.0	183.9	179.9	171.0	190.3

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.8	148.3	160.6
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	158.0	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	163.5
1954 F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.0	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	180.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
F	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.5	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2 <sup>a</sup>	157.2 <sup>a</sup>	153.3	206.8 <sup>a</sup>	156.8 <sup>a</sup>	164.9 <sup>a</sup>	175.9 <sup>a</sup>
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.5	159.5	151.8	207.7	157.5	163.6	175.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						Textile products except clothing	Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products			
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7	
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.5	
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0	
F	42.6	44.0	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5	
M	43.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.9	38.6	
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	32.6	
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5	
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	38.9	39.8	34.2	
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.6	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6	
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3	
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.5	
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7	
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3	
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7	
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5	
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	33.3	
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	35.8	
A	42.3	45.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	33.3	
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	33.0	
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7	
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8	
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3	
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	35.7	
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8	
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5	
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.3	43.3	39.0	
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5	
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4	
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.6	43.3	39.5	
A	42.6 <sup>a</sup>	43.3 <sup>a</sup>	38.9	41.1	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.1	41.5 <sup>b</sup>	38.0 <sup>b</sup>	
M	42.8	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	42.4	39.1		

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION			
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.0	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	36.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9*	43.1	41.3*	39.6*	39.1
M	41.4	42.5	40.2	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.0	43.5	41.3	40.2	40.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing							Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade			
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	22.3	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.3	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	38.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>						Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(6)</sup>	
	Number of persons			Number of days benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment	Un- filled vacancies
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estim- ated) <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks						
	Million dollars										
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955	319.1	117.9 <sup>r</sup>	261.0 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	19.09 <sup>r</sup>	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954 J	244.9	81.9	105.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,790	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	620	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7 <sup>r</sup>	269.0 <sup>r</sup>	6,389 <sup>r</sup>	..	20.02 <sup>r</sup>	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.03	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 <sup>(b)</sup>	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 <sup>(b)</sup>	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 <sup>(b)</sup>	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	..	1,364	24.03	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	..	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	..	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	..	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	..	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.  
<sup>(2)</sup>On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.  
<sup>(5)</sup>Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.  
<sup>(6)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
	Thousand man-working days										
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,375.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954 M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	320.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	256.1	—
1956 J	328.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	
	Thousand man-working days								
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—
M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	0.2
1955	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	—
J	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	—
F	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4
M	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	0.2
A	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.9
M	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	0.5
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	0.1
S	8.6	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	1.0
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6
1956	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.4
J	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.7
F	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1
M	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2
A	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	0.8
M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.8	224.2	203.8	204.6
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	—	—	—
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.0	117.3	117.5	—	—	—
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	—	—	—
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	—	—	—
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	—	—	—
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	—	—	—
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	106.2	117.2	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	—	—	—
1955	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
J	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	—	—	—
F	116.0	110.7	126.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	—	—	—
M	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
A	116.4	112.3	128.6	107.9	116.4	118.3	—	—	—
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	—	—	—
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	—	—	—
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	—	—	—
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	—	—	—
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—
1956	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
J	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	—	—	—
F	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	—	—	—
M	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	206.6
A	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	—	—
M	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	—	—	—

<sup>24</sup> <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	304.4	240.7
1954 F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.6	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	170.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	205.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	200.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.6	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
GENERAL INDEX		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
		Total						Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100										
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954 F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.3	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.6	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	250.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	260.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	120.9	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.0	242.1	163.2
F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	206.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	206.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	180.8	276.3	171.3

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39 = 100										
1954	221.1	230.1	220.6	150.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	250.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 F	223.2	222.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	223.1	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	223.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.0
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.8
J	221.0	227.5	210.6	155.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	220.8	228.4	210.6	155.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.5	283.0
S	220.1	228.0	210.6	155.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	239.0	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	224.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	240.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.8
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	250.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.6	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	280.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	233.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	234.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	233.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	206.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	250.8	209.1	230.3	246.2	301.1	157.6	346.6
1954 F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.0	167.6	275.6
M	409.5	208.5	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	166.0	270.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	235.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.0
N	429.9	199.8	212.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	433.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.3	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	240.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	208.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	272.3	176.6	308.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	300.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.3	240.9	290.2	184.0	321.8
M	436.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.3	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	250.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	208.8	226.5	260.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	260.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	354.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.3	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.3	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1954	278.7	280.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953 D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.6	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.5	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9

NON-METALLICS CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953 D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.5	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	120.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.-	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	182.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	176.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	176.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.6	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(4)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	229.0
1954 J	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
A	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
S	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
O	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
N	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
D	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
J	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.3	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
F	205.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1
M	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	229.1
A	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.3
M	206.3	223.0	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	229.0
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	123.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.8
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.8
J	210.3	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.3
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.3
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.0	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.5
J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.2
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.5
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	225.2
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	269.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.<sup>(3)</sup>Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November,on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. <sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER.  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>					EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>			CONSUMPTION <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Million kilowatt hours			Total	Primary	Secondary
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308		
1955	6,057	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260		
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151		
F	4,704	445	5,152	4,954	199	106	5,044	4,874	170		
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	202	142	5,624	5,392	233		
A	5,412	261	5,663	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406		
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546		
J	5,450	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,036	431		
J	5,265	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254		
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,050	167		
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190		
O	5,304	227	6,131	5,569	502	333	5,798	5,441	358		
N	5,067	230	6,306	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385		
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403		
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,923	625	372	6,174	5,798	377		
F	5,753	230	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310		
M	6,363	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346		
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	730	435	5,928	5,497	433		
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492		
J	5,584	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	236		
J	5,668	215	5,903	5,545	386	348	5,555	5,425	130		
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,830	232	248	5,804	5,710	95		
S	5,339	363	6,062	5,776	227	183	5,821	5,706	115		
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	261	6,150	5,954	196		
N	6,435	225	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205		
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,506	6,318	190		
J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	384	227	6,260	6,073	207		
F	6,300	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218		
M	6,105	382	6,466	6,065	401	240	6,247	6,018	229		
A	6,082	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259		
M	6,028	268	6,295	6,206	688	459	6,437	6,069	348		

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION													
	Canada <sup>(a)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
	Million kilowatt hours												
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	224	61	125	434		
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	204	71	145	491		
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	5,530 5,044 5,624 5,511 5,723 5,466 5,222 5,226 5,301 5,798 5,689 6,202	20.57 2.62 2.82 19.85 2.56 2.49 17.34 19.30 2.61 21.38 21.84 22.45	3.06 89 98 92 90 89 87 88 88 95 101 115	100 64 74 66 60 70 60 72 68 74 75 78	2,321 2,167 2,434 2,508 2,703 2,550 2,384 2,338 2,342 2,586 2,594 2,700	2,043 1,857 2,079 1,945 1,976 1,910 1,845 1,886 1,900 2,072 2,120 2,217	312 282 307 291 279 251 242 248 273 297 298 325	68 56 60 55 55 55 54 59 61 65 68 72	145 118 125 117 115 114 114 119 122 127 136 148	453 390 424 415 414 406 407 424 426 450 472 511	434 491 424 415 414 406 520 470 520 468 470 439	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	6,174 5,646 5,253 5,928 6,116 5,722 5,555 5,604 5,621 6,150 6,336 6,608	25.51 22.52 24.75 23.94 24.11 66.86 71.30 71.91 77.13 85.24 84.76 83.81	4.04 3.54 3.79 3.30 3.49 3.31 4.00 3.54 3.91 4.14 4.33 4.72	102 96 103 95 94 93 93 96 97 106 108 113	77 65 76 68 69 71 67 73 65 68 66 58	2,651 2,425 2,670 2,626 2,785 2,500 2,411 2,531 2,493 2,597 2,594 2,592	2,240 2,064 2,309 2,158 2,181 2,082 2,008 2,077 2,113 2,265 2,357 2,458	323 290 323 286 286 261 250 267 280 294 318 348	74 67 73 65 65 63 65 70 70 74 77 83	150 136 148 129 130 127 130 136 140 151 171 190	520 470 520 468 470 439 449 472 474 496 547 570	520 470 520 468 470 439 449 472 474 496 547 570
1956	J F M A M	6,280 <sup>c</sup> 5,940 <sup>c</sup> 6,247 6,003 6,437	84.46 87.20 81.72 91.12 90.04	3.71 3.40 3.51 3.83 4.20	112 105 111 105 106	60 61 65 71 76	2,370 2,240 2,376 <sup>c</sup> 2,313 2,684	2,437 2,310 2,433 2,355 2,419	349 327 348 317 315	90 82 83 75 76	100 172 172 154 152	574 549 564 510 506	574 549 564 510 506

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL								COKE			
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal <sup>(d)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	100	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849 <sup>c</sup>	195 <sup>c</sup>	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	919 975 916 833 787 878 786 626 866 806 980 961	272 233 202 144 88 106 54 102 211 304 353 329	335 1,376 1,268 1,121 973 1,069 30 796 1,258 1,417 1,591 1,548	1,627 504 533 327 461 524 478 284 525 501 540 538	651 520 357 327 270 280 191 273 375 508 577 530	97 113 106 105 99 115 106 101 112 102 124 133	508 670 535 1,339 2,061 2,011 1,817 2,257 2,100 2,278 2,049 817	17 18 15 16 14 18 14 19 18 25 28 17	2,208 2,028 1,788 2,445 3,019 3,061 2,672 5,084 3,340 3,671 3,612 3,248	325 283 268 275 271 266 275 272 268 266 301 288	325 283 268 275 271 266 275 272 268 266 301 288
1955	J F M A M	891 810 896 799 869 790 708 667 859 907 964 966	276 207 223 61 81 72 49 89 191 275 329 386 <sup>c</sup>	293 260 1,401 946 1,026 79 38 65 207 233 1,777 1,729 <sup>c</sup>	1,450 470 407 489 529 448 785 621 494 487 525 519	479 373 407 201 244 221 427 296 351 481 141 638	121 111 114 90 113 132 161 149 131 129 141 123	589 605 574 1,578 3,200 3,220 1,798 2,140 2,008 1,963 2,024 1,171	28 18 72 51 59 26 35 30 100 72 68 38	2,011 1,864 1,903 2,773 3,200 3,225 2,545 2,920 3,255 3,326 3,720 2,862 <sup>c</sup>	300 301 335 330 330 330 340 346 344 345 345 354	300 301 335 330 330 330 340 346 344 345 345 354
1956	J F M A M	973 884 935 879 926	370 275 168 81 70	294 262 217 125 89	1,667 1,420 1,320 1,085 1,085	511 502 534 523 555	627 126 139 246 239	725 734 744 1,928 2,575	76 74 32 46 120	3,316 2,080 2,032 2,967 3,540	355 337 356 334 363	355 337 356 334 363

<sup>(a)</sup>Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousands barrels <sup>(1)</sup>					Million cu. ft.		Sales	
1954	6,584	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,068	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1954	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,496	370
	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	360
	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,060	304
	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	6,324	8,392	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	6,507	9,045	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	5,025	9,950	14,013	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104	217
	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,603	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	7,503	10,589	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	6,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,602	993	307
	6,000	12,549	19,360	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
				11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	Asphalt
				Thousands barrels					
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1954	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,657	3,043	1,000	183
	12,955	13,505	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,260	2,639	708	184
	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	15,927	15,176	14,222	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	16,067	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,061	868	890
	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	14,188	14,490	13,621	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
1955	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,504	2,650	3,416	733	247
	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,505	3,360	996	329
	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	16,830	16,209	15,370	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,048	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	16,671	16,986	16,990	14,548	6,062	2,664	3,901	893	958
	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
1956	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,069	6,438	3,002	3,903	950	432
	16,505	16,227	17,096	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
	18,023	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
M	16,957	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,960	3,021	4,211	1,254	255

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup>				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077	
F	13,091	3,936	2,526	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,500	7,709	4,106	
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,106	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912	
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,500	4,441	
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267	
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,040	4,315	
J	12,063	7,278	2,606	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,062	11,172	3,963	
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843	
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,987	14,107	3,839	
O	13,864	6,618	2,913	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257	
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511	
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955 J	16,667	4,603	2,079	5,998	35,704	15,068	4,799	11,063	4,844	
F	16,060	4,409	2,528	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975	
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,064	
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477	
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310	
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877	
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268	
A	16,390	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,102	
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,228	18,064	5,160	
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,720	5,008	
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736	
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838	
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387	

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

## MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper			Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content	Refined lead				
Million pounds												
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4		
1955	54.4 <sup>r</sup>	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1954 M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3		
A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3		
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1		
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0		
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6		
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.5	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		
M	53.6	33.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6		
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9		
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	28.6	19.8		
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7		
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8		
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1		
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1		
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	20.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	65.7 <sup>r</sup>	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	60.1	42.1	52.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	19.6	24.0	14.4				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes oxide and fine.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes monthly reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousands tons		Thousands fine ounces	
Million pounds										
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	404.4	613.5	364	321	2,503	1,928
1955	71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954 M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	360	322	2,352	1,734
A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	270	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,060
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,523
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	226.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	369	335	1,823	1,748
M	49.8	43.6		22.7		2,440.2		322		1,443

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1955	88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4		
1954 M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,888	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.6	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	100.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,343	110.5	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,880	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	2,389	112.9	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,833	107.4	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,586	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,763	113.8	124.9	55.1		
O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5		
D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.0	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,206	101.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	106.5	107.2	14.7		
A	90.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,496	2,420	86.4	97.9	18.9		
M	101.0	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,267	106.6	99.8			

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES																
Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month												
	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			Raw Materials								
							Total	Goods in Process	Finished Products							
Million dollars																
<b>1954</b>																
I	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1							
F	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,022.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5							
M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,695.1	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2							
A	1,388.8	1,523.4	2,873.7	3,665.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3							
M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	511.7	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3							
J	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1							
J	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7							
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,740.1	1,143.4	1,252.7							
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,034.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6							
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1							
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,220.1							
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4							
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7							
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1							
J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1							
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4							
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5							
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1							
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6							
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1							
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3							
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4							
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,557.7	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8							
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,587.8	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1							
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,619.6	556.3	4,175.9	1,791.5	1,186.7	1,197.7							
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5							
J	1,549.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,693.8 <sup>r</sup>	2,767.1	3,768.9	508.7	4,277.6	1,842.7	1,178.5	1,256.4							
F	1,639.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,694.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,822.5 <sup>r</sup>	3,847.3 <sup>r</sup>	520.8 <sup>r</sup>	4,366.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,874.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,217.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,276.8 <sup>r</sup>							
M	1,775.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,721.5 <sup>r</sup>	2,768.5 <sup>r</sup>	3,888.2 <sup>r</sup>	507.0 <sup>r</sup>	4,395.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,880.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,225.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,289.1 <sup>r</sup>							
A	1,763.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,839.6 <sup>r</sup>	2,844.6 <sup>r</sup>	3,900.1 <sup>r</sup>	521.5 <sup>r</sup>	4,421.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,880.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,240.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,300.2 <sup>r</sup>							
M	1,867.4	1,833.8	2,811.0	3,930.8	529.6	4,460.4	1,892.8	1,251.3	1,316.3							

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8	
330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3	
F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
M	314.3	678.3	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	58.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.0	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	699.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	508.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
F	306.4 <sup>r</sup>	703.5 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.8 <sup>r</sup>	70.8	190.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5 <sup>r</sup>	574.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	327.7 <sup>r</sup>	685.1 <sup>r</sup>	48.8 <sup>r</sup>	143.4 <sup>r</sup>	72.0 <sup>r</sup>	194.3 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	176.3 <sup>r</sup>	277.8 <sup>r</sup>	555.0 <sup>r</sup>	229.1 <sup>r</sup>	589.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	320.9 <sup>r</sup>	683.5 <sup>r</sup>	49.9 <sup>r</sup>	143.5 <sup>r</sup>	61.9 <sup>r</sup>	201.1 <sup>r</sup>	72.5 <sup>r</sup>	175.4 <sup>r</sup>	260.4 <sup>r</sup>	547.2 <sup>r</sup>	223.4 <sup>r</sup>	568.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	347.5	684.6	52.0	142.2	62.7	205.0	60.9	180.5	291.7	559.1	237.8	611.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments
Million dollars											
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8
1955	160.5	303.0	127.3	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7
1954 J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2
F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7
M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	206.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3
A	215.1	270.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5
S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4
O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3
N	135.9	291.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2
D	155.2	303.0	133.7	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5
1956 J	134.6	315.2	133.6 <sup>r</sup>	220.7 <sup>r</sup>	80.7	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7
F	153.7 <sup>r</sup>	343.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.2	225.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.5 <sup>r</sup>	265.4 <sup>r</sup>	33.4	75.2	96.8 <sup>r</sup>	244.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.0
M	192.5 <sup>r</sup>	350.1 <sup>r</sup>	135.8 <sup>r</sup>	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	275.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	234.4 <sup>r</sup>	91.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	217.3 <sup>r</sup>	351.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.7 <sup>r</sup>	234.5 <sup>r</sup>	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	285.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.7 <sup>r</sup>	82.2 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	238.1 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	228.2	346.7	143.2	236.9	99.0	287.6	51.8	80.8	102.3	238.5	102.3

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	260.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
F	393.9	1,035.0	366.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	600.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	908.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	298.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	70.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	306.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	411.8	1,056.9	428.4	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	55.7	170.8	62.6
F	441.2	1,065.0 <sup>r</sup>	441.1 <sup>r</sup>	269.1 <sup>r</sup>	613.0 <sup>r</sup>	269.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>r</sup>	274.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	59.5 <sup>r</sup>	177.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	461.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,069.2 <sup>r</sup>	438.6 <sup>r</sup>	280.0 <sup>r</sup>	614.5 <sup>r</sup>	282.7 <sup>r</sup>	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	273.4	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.2 <sup>r</sup>	181.2 <sup>r</sup>	55.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	453.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,074.2 <sup>r</sup>	443.7 <sup>r</sup>	282.0 <sup>r</sup>	616.7 <sup>r</sup>	281.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	274.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.0 <sup>r</sup>	63.6 <sup>r</sup>	183.3 <sup>r</sup>	56.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	474.4	1,080.8	481.7	303.4	618.1	300.3	104.6	280.2	114.7	66.4	182.6	66.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories				
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	286.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954	A 148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.0	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
	M 143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
	J 147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
	J 130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
	S 102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	-0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S 125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O 110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N 120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D 131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J 112.5	382.7	105.8	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
	F 131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M 146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	308.8	127.1
	A 131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M 134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J 135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	240.3	83.3	154.5	304.4	134.7
	J 128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A 118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S 132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O 125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
	N 129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
	D 148.5	385.2	171.6	77.3	127.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956	J 128.6	394.9	124.9 <sup>e</sup>	61.6	129.6	46.4	66.0	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1
	F 150.3 <sup>e</sup>	403.3 <sup>e</sup>	142.8 <sup>e</sup>	71.9 <sup>e</sup>	132.0 <sup>e</sup>	55.4 <sup>e</sup>	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8 <sup>e</sup>	345.0 <sup>e</sup>	144.3 <sup>e</sup>
	M 154.4 <sup>e</sup>	417.2 <sup>e</sup>	127.1 <sup>e</sup>	63.0 <sup>e</sup>	140.7 <sup>e</sup>	68.7 <sup>e</sup>	91.3 <sup>e</sup>	276.5 <sup>e</sup>	68.3 <sup>e</sup>	140.2 <sup>e</sup>	363.1 <sup>e</sup>	164.5 <sup>e</sup>
	A 152.8 <sup>e</sup>	426.5 <sup>e</sup>	250.1 <sup>e</sup>	58.7 <sup>e</sup>	145.4 <sup>e</sup>	141.5 <sup>e</sup>	94.0 <sup>e</sup>	281.1 <sup>e</sup>	108.6 <sup>e</sup>	147.6 <sup>e</sup>	372.0 <sup>e</sup>	152.2 <sup>e</sup>
	M 164.2	422.7	167.1	71.2	141.4	83.4	93.0	281.2	837	164.3	377.2	161.7
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies		Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954	A 264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
	M 270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
	J 288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
	J 272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
	A 279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S 281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	200.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O 275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N 274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D 249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J 267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
	F 280.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M 299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	223.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A 276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M 298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J 313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J 293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A 312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S 315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O 311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	596.3	283.1
	N 307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
	D 297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.3	283.5
1956	J 292.4	582.9 <sup>e</sup>	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.0 <sup>e</sup>	613.1	284.3 <sup>e</sup>
	F 298.8 <sup>e</sup>	589.3 <sup>e</sup>	305.7 <sup>e</sup>	104.3 <sup>e</sup>	284.3 <sup>e</sup>	122.8 <sup>e</sup>	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6 <sup>e</sup>	273.8 <sup>e</sup>
	M 315.7 <sup>e</sup>	591.9 <sup>e</sup>	302.5 <sup>e</sup>	154.2 <sup>e</sup>	202.8 <sup>e</sup>	152.3 <sup>e</sup>	267.1 <sup>e</sup>	512.4 <sup>e</sup>	245.8 <sup>e</sup>	284.1 <sup>e</sup>	641.8 <sup>e</sup>	290.8 <sup>e</sup>
	A 292.7 <sup>e</sup>	583.7 <sup>e</sup>	283.5 <sup>e</sup>	186.3 <sup>e</sup>	279.2 <sup>e</sup>	185.3 <sup>e</sup>	255.4 <sup>e</sup>	516.7 <sup>e</sup>	253.5 <sup>e</sup>	275.8 <sup>e</sup>	648.0 <sup>e</sup>	260.1 <sup>e</sup>
	M 317.4	598.2	305.6	187.1	276.3	170.5	264.4	525.8	258.1	295.7	650.0	289.1

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

(2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

(3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported value to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

(4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks <sup>(3)</sup> Distilled liquor	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits		
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	170.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	217.3	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0		733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,110	148	70	1,846	20.1		763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8		839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	100.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5		800.7	1.28	0.70	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0		833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1		591.6	2.45	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9		719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	161	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.00	99.48
1955 J	1,880	13f	65	1,697	17.4		545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7		539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9		728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3		920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6		841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7		933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	106.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9		696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3		741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	60	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5		518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3		603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9		850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0		900.9	2.89	1.00	112.24

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(3)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(4)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	End of Period
												Million pounds
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.32	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80	
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.09	
1954 M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03	
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.20	0.43	11.56	11.56	
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.00	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53	
J	9.25	13.14	8.20	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41	
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.46	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23	
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36	
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.30	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83	
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.70	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53	
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.73	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40	
D	9.53	17.67	8.63	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.90	
F	9.39	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95	
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17	
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37	
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36	
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07	
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76	
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07	
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.20	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.50	9.69	15.37	
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00	
N	9.86	20.66	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88	
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69	
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45	
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	12.13	15.30	
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05	
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98	
M	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>								RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments				Production				Shipments		Stocks			
Month	Total	To Manufacturers		To Dealers		Boots all Rubber		Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup>	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total			
		Total	Total	To	Manufacturers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	etc.	Total	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand Pairs	Total	Period Total
Thousands															
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	160.2	1,101.7	3,037.7			
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1			
1954	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7		
M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5			
J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9			
J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1			
A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2			
S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,645.5			
O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8			
N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6			
D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7			
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6		
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1			
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1			
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7			
M	620.5	703.6	206.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2			
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8			
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0			
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5			
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0			
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6			
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0			
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1			
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8		
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9			
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6			
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0			
M					1,540.6	100.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3			

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather		
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands											
				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft		Dozen Skins		
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1954	A	560	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194	
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804	
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459	
A	513	581	184	65	968	4,386	555	651	3,469	2,485	
S	539	592	151	73	900	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416	
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,938	
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556	
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129	
1955	J	538	400	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198	
M	557	337	193	80	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708	
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877	
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	509	384	107	114	1,080	5,234	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,579	2,323	
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,553
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,599	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,642	932	702	6,546	1,378	

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,257	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	606	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	100	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	583	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,285	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115	1955
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112	1955
1953 D	13,132	24,991	12,129		10,546	1,093	1,600	6,803	1953
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060	1954
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,701	1954
M	15,588	32,637	16,150	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554	1954
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,068	10,631	1,038	1,133	7,131	1954
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486	1954
J	13,400	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066	1954
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596	1954
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323	1954
S	7,784	30,053	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375	1954
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105	1954
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307	1954
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587	1954
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,861	1955
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,882	1955
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361	1955
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,066	8,266	1955
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,500	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530	1955
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601	1955
J	9,307	20,021	9,890	19,698	8,449	823	1,400	5,280	1955
A	12,509	32,062	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536	1955
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331	1955
O	16,160	33,344	16,287	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975	1955
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,061	8,058	1955
D	15,692	32,896	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,269	9,062	1955
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014	1956
F	15,885	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242	1956
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	2,055	9,559	7,916	1956
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,895	7,284	7,916	1956
M	28,909	32,997	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,993	7,916	7,916	1956
J	29,031	33,999	13,999	20,438	12,251				1956

38 <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
<sup>(2)</sup>available prior to 1954.

<sup>(3)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(5)</sup>Monthly data not

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
			Thousands							Thousand dozen	
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7	
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2	
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0

## CHILDREN'S

## BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts				
			Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine, Cotton			
			Thousands				Thousand dozen				
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3	
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8	
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overall	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>						
1954	451.4	179.8	708.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9	
1952	343.3	200.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	480.5	129.6	704.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	400.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	80.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	153.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.0	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	60.2	72.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains										
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>
Million feet, board measure										
1953	605.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5
1954 M	620.3	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4
A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8
M	606.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4
J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.0
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.0	4.5	6.7	6.1
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3
F	641.3	250.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

Production				NEWSPRINT			
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Shipments	Stocks End of Period
Thousand tons							
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1
1955	830.7	452.4	309.0	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9
1954 M	524.1	461.8	253.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0
A	758.4	442.6	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8
M	308.2 <sup>c</sup>	448.9 <sup>c</sup>	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6
J	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6
O	535.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7
N	423.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.5	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4
J	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0
1956 J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7
F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4
M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.  
 include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.  
 which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>a</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which  
<sup>b</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings"

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

<sup>c</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

JULY, 1956

## MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	30.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1953 N D	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
1954 J F M	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954 A M J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
1954 J A S	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
1954 O N D	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
1954 A M J	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
1954 J A S	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
1954 O N D	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
1954 J A S	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
1954 O N D	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
1954 J A S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
1954 O N D	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
1954 J A S	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
1954 O N D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.0	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955 J F M	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
1955 A M J	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
1955 J A S	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
1955 O N D	18.5	5.4	30.2	26.0	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
1955 J A S	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
1955 O N D	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
1955 J A S	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
1955 O N D	18.7	6.5	52.8	20.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
1955 J A S	20.6	5.0	48.7	20.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
1956 J F M	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
1956 J F M	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
1956 J F M	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956 J F M	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
1956 J F M	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
1956 J F M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
1956 J F M	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	
Thousand tons										
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	205.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	265.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953 N D	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
1954 J F M	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J A S	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
1954 J A S	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
1954 J A S	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
1954 J A S	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
1954 J A S	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
1954 J A S	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
1954 J A S	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
1954 J A S	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
1954 J A S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
1954 J A S	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
1954 J A S	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
1954 J A S	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J F M	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.8	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
1955 J F M	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
1955 J F M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	30.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
1955 J F M	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
1955 J F M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	30.1	1.4	222.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
1955 J F M	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
1955 J F M	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
1955 J F M	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	282.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
1955 J F M	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
1955 J F M	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
1955 J F M	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
1955 J F M	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J F M	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
1956 J F M	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.0	1.8	325.4	176.0	47.7	516.2
1956 J F M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	559.9
1956 J F M	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1954	184.3	9.7	266.3	250.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955	267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954 M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7	9.3 <sup>(4)</sup>	260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6	9.0	241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5	9.7	287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	163.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1	8.1	321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1	11.5	378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9	16.8	386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	270.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4	19.2	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5	19.5	400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	220.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955	37.85	37.80	6.00	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954 M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.02	36.46	12,764
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.90	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,300
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.30	0.98	9.00	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,963
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	20.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,911
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,763
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.30	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,413 <sup>a</sup>
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,540 <sup>a</sup>
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.60	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.82	33.45	16,567
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	13,993
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.00	22.37	3.00	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	9,910
D	28.37	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956 J	29.70	26.16	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
F	29.22	27.63	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
M	47.53	46.66	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
A	60.37	60.47 <sup>b</sup>	12.60	11.40 <sup>c</sup>	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	40.70	19,012
M	58.62	57.02	12.28	12.18	46.34	44.84		56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	

<sup>a</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports.  
<sup>b</sup>Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

JULY, 1956

## MANUFACTURING

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS									DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(a)</sup>			
Domestic Types <sup>(b)</sup>			All Types		Production <sup>(c)</sup>			Shipments <sup>(d)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(g)</sup>	Imports	Exports	Production <sup>(h)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(i)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(j)(k)</sup>	Imports	Exports	Thousands		
to												
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42		
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58		
1954 M	26.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34		
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50		
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29		
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.50	2.30	0.63		
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24		
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28		
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32		
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43		
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93		
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43		
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30		
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24		
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26		
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64		
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63		
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10		
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66		
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34		
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22		
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59		
N	9.31	10.06	19.00	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25		
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77		
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42		
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36		
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26		
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09 <sup>r</sup>	2.45	0.89		
M	37.38	31.62	32.15 <sup>s</sup>	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68			1.21		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(t)</sup>	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Total	Home sets	Combi- nations							
Thousands											
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985 18,038
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492 19,568
1954 M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327 14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882 9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333 6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951 7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841 8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414 19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554 28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	104.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067 31,393
N	43.2	96.0	50.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582 33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370 30,465
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041 17,724
F	33.8	60.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359 18,133
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500 15,817
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403 9,351
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549 6,470
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808 8,672
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	184.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624 8,765
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469 21,071
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563 34,277
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	106.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147 32,866
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240 34,175
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	94.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204 27,463
1956 J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363 15,508
F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151 15,667
M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388 11,269
A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508 7,350
M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	0.9	4,400	5,983

<sup>(a)</sup>End of period. <sup>(b)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(c)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(d)</sup>Includes television sets. <sup>(e)</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>(f)</sup>Domestic Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS										COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS										Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada					
Number																				
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,600	763	68,641					
	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716					
1954	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127				
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,894	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070					
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978					
M	13,298	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816					
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262					
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,900	3,369	1,652	910	69,874					
J	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150					
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310					
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456					
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,850	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746					
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,000	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641					
J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	204	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618					
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,982	3,356	1,300	596	60,071					
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519					
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862					
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543					
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,185	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684					
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363					
J	16,219	440	986	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938					
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183					
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219					
N	10,923	160	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,093	1,329	85,777					
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716					
J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,420	933	72,903					
F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692					
M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298					
A	9,342	37	243	2,982	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674					

\*Construction of dwelling units.  
Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1956, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 900.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 55 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Thousand dollars	
1954	66,897	1,103	2,505	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,303	494	5,657	1,807	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,793	
	70,528	900	2,215	22,268	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1954	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,706	1,737	14,433	1,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,870	5,424
M	60,570	699	2,542	20,059	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015	
A	67,587	1,055	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,807	672	4,554	1,256	3,073	2,500	6,400	9,025		
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,790	2,202	912	4,750	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210	
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,983	11,624	
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644	
J	76,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,555	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,350	11,678	8,968	
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,240	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,000	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701	
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,026	4,979	2,055	952	10,889	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255	
N	63,543	688	2,291	15,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853	
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674	
J	30,699	263	699	7,106	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276	
F	31,154	367	941	12,250	2,203	11,068	2,129	2,380	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200	
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,740	224	233	4,291	3,333	7,085	
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,078	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,993	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,033	
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,080	6,311	7,550	16,729	
J	85,901	1,879	3,961	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,534	1,469	12,637	2,268	2,649	7,024	7,200	11,884	
J	67,357	1,063	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467	
S	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,264	9,058	26,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248	
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,190	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141	
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,263	
N	81,223	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	26,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111	
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407	
J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,056	3,980	1,543	364	706	156	35	3,641	783	13,763	
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,667	7,599	
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,560	3,530	12,270	
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,088	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,054	7,631	5,813	12,829	
M	118,152	1,924	2,806	23,284	10,534	42,106	7,244	3,800	9,007	10,575	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,466	

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars									
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	800	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,506	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,863
A	128,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,030
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,009	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	110	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,720	4,564	5,525	10,788
J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	190	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,899	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	222,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,963
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,599	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,503
J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,604	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068 <sup>a</sup>	48,018 <sup>a</sup>	83,366 <sup>a</sup>	6,083 <sup>a</sup>	6,680	17,834 <sup>a</sup>	20,909 <sup>a</sup>
M	250,809	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,282	117,777	12,236	7,502	24,284	31,658

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential											
	New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
	Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864	
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135	
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,201	7,484	914	
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975	
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,780	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309	
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	10,222	15,507	23,167	661	
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055	
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690	
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709	
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159	
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,303	22,235	23,350	531	
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024	
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602	
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736	
J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	0,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404	
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547	
M	65,006	966	12,592	34,130	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816	
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490	
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,008	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	26,618	41,011	819	
J	121,003	2,230	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626	
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,187	24,837	1,087	
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,182	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510	
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840	
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	30,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481	
N	88,024	1,178	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502	
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,519	9,090	16,914	28,727	497	
J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,309	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367	
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761	
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,378	14,600	18,849	18,377	1,076	
A	110,257 <sup>a</sup>	2,557 <sup>a</sup>	26,352 <sup>a</sup>	53,181 <sup>a</sup>	16,064 <sup>a</sup>	12,104 <sup>a</sup>	7,301 <sup>a</sup>	16,607 <sup>a</sup>	23,917 <sup>a</sup>	29,744 <sup>a</sup>	1,564	
M	132,852	3,116	23,568	63,603	24,692	17,783	8,932	29,178	45,017	34,067	763	

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>
	Prod.	Production			Prod. <sup>(2)</sup>	Exp. <sup>(3)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7
1954 M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3	360.9	5.5	13.3	6.6
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	29.4
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	39.3
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1
1955 J	28.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9
M	22.06	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.57	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	455.3	5.5	30.6	7.9
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	390.1	6.6	33.8	9.0
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	568.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0
1955 J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5
F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8
M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	680.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6
A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7
M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4
<b>Clay Products</b>										
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>	
	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production	Production		Production	
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264
1955	3,263	556	4,722	26.02	38.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846
1954 M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.60	7,600	10,280
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,966	9,500
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437
S	3,564	496	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,250
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,300
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.50	0.76	5,787	6,694
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.10	14,780	11,940
J	4,289	534	4,980	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.68	15,098	10,380
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957
S	4,615	642	5,980	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157
N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892
D	1,860	513	4,908	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,635	7,137
1956 J	1,494 <sup>r</sup>	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527
F	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	555 <sup>r</sup>	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082
M	1,385 <sup>r</sup>	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,676	7,028
A	2,611	608	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362
M				30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874
46	(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.									
	(2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.									
	(3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.									
	(4)For building insulation only.									
	(5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.									
	(6)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.									
	(7)Includes concrete chimney blocks.									
	Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating-Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.									

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

(3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

(4)For building insulation only.

(5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(6)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

(7)Includes concrete chimney blocks.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1954	598.83	158.08	104.96	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955	588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.40
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.10
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—
	3rd	778.39	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02
1956	1st	517.90	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11
Live Stock										
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.10	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.30	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.96	25.38	21.39	26.04
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36
1953	1st	89.56	87.09	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60
	2nd	86.01	74.09	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.53	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	123.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83
	3rd	86.23	87.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	60.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	18.68
Prince Edward Island										
Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
Million dollars										
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	202.50	195.86	35.54
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	96.73	22.46
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.38	78.28	19.36
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	180.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	25.39
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Poultry
					Thousands	Million pounds			Cured or in cure	
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	60	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.5	23.5	11.1	12.2
O	143	58	92	450	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
D	156	51	52	590	33.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
M	160	88	32	500	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices						
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.			
	1935-39 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel					
<b>1954</b>												
	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.03	1.012	0.803		
	224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.883		
J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750		
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.0	65.5	75.0	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750		
M	..	203.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	90.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.728		
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732		
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.700		
J	..	202.8	267.3	32.3	70.6	72.6	19.23	35.65	0.970	0.722		
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727		
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784		
S	..	206.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.128	0.808		
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949		
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959		
D	..	215.2	245.0	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946		
1955 J	220.6	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948		
F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952		
M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896		
A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918		
M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	26.22	1.071	0.929		
J	..	212.5	260.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	26.15	1.048	0.895		
J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812		
A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.60	27.12	1.084	0.804		
S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.780		
O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794		
N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802		
D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	98.8	19.30	23.64	1.005	0.815		
J	222.2*	206.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825		
F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849		
M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.88	22.60	1.103	0.878		
A	231.0	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882		
M	..	221.6	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.896		

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(a)</sup>				Exports of Live-Stock Products					
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(a)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds				
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49
1954	A 11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.53	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00
1955	J 15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92
M	15.67	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97
1956	J 19.63	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46
M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80
A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06

<sup>(a)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(b)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(c)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
			Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.80	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954	A 1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.50	41.23
M	1,099	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.00
A	1,797	415	39.06	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	J 929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.28
F	896	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.50	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.00	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956	J 978	456	11.05	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,906	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.88	42.70	2,514	63.69	28.40	44.95
M			31.57	7.92	50.03	3,282	69.39 <sup>c</sup>	27.42 <sup>c</sup>	51.33
J			45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	89.73	32.44	

<sup>(a)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(b)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(c)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review, Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types			
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup> Thousand dollars	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds											
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5	
1955	6,457	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1954	A 3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6	
M 9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0		
J 10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	30.5		
J 15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9		
A 14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9		
S 11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0		
O 6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1		
N 3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	50.0		
D 4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5		
1955	J 3,258	132.4	33.2	90.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5	
F 1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9		
M 1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4		
A 3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4		
M 9,219 <sup>a</sup>	164.1 <sup>b</sup>	149.8 <sup>b</sup>	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0		
J 9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9		
J 12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8		
A 13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9		
S 6,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7		
O 4,265	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9		
N 2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2		
D 5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7		
1956	J 3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7	
F 4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5		
M 2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7		
A 3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4		
M 9,441	144.3	131.0	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2		

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, oilfish, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Production									
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Production									
Million pounds															
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21				
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21				
1954	A 72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35				
M 70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32										
J 70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51										
J 63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30										
A 72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98										
S 70.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93										
O 70.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57										
N 75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94										
D 66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05										
1955	J 64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91									
F 68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38										
M 76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43										
A 73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46										
M 73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70 <sup>c</sup>	6.19										
J 65.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22 <sup>c</sup>	6.02										
J 63.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05										
A 60.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63										
S 70.7	1.70	0.55	9.47	2.89	8.98										
O 78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62										
N 80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89										
D 65.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78										
1956	J 60.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12									
F 67.7	1.59	0.69 <sup>c</sup>	11.56	3.52	9.42										
M 71.7	1.70	0.71	11.85	3.81	5.92										
A 73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	4.19 <sup>c</sup>	4.57										
M 72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00										

<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61	
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16	
1953 4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44	
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60	6.00	36.75	
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48	
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11	
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09	
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24	
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22	
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28	
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89	
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.00	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953 4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61	19.83
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	3.07 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1954	104.4	173.4	106.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6	
M	61.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7	
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6	
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7	
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1	
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	82.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0	
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6	
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5	
O	130.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8	
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7	
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2	
J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3	
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	64.5	60.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	90.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 J	802.0	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
F	804.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
M	943.0	176.1	12.3	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	94.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	183.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	50.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.0
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	58.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	50.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	830.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	170.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	118.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.3	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	106.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.0	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	350.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	206.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	118.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	237.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	96.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	220.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	236.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		38.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.3	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	45.7		41.5	18.5	21.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8

52 <sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Woman's Clothing". <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. <sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

JULY, 1956

## DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1954	22.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1	
1955	55.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1	
1954 J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7	
F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0	
M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5	
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8	
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4	
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0	
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2	
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1	
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.3	
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	50.1	
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	30.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2	
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1	
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6	
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0	
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.3	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9	
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4	
M	93.1	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4	
J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2	
J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2	
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	36.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8	
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7	
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4	
N	132.0	289.6	37.8	76.9	19.3	30.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1	
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1	
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.0	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4	
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4	
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2	
M	102.9	284.4	28.4	10.4	10.4	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.1	22.4			
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales
	Million dollars												
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2
1955	191.0	262.0	70.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3
1954 J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0
F	142.6	222.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	22.3	6.7	16.3	27.3
M	155.6	246.3	68.3	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	36.6
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.6	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.5
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	31.2
M	163.4	255.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	82.3	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	34.9
J	193.5	261.6	90.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	35.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	35.9
O	202.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.0	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	36.7
M	195.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	39.0
M	206.2	89.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.2	9.4	10.2	9.4				

<sup>(1)</sup>Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

## COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Sales	Percent	Charge	
				Sales	Percent			Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1 <sup>r</sup>	63.6	1,178.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.6 <sup>r</sup>	427.1 <sup>r</sup>	13.3 <sup>r</sup>	750.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.3 <sup>r</sup>
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,068.2	62.7	1,278.1	37.3	488.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,233.6 <sup>r</sup>	34.7 <sup>r</sup>	401.2 <sup>r</sup>	11.3 <sup>r</sup>	832.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.4 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1954									
1955	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.4 <sup>r</sup>	211.9	55.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.3 <sup>r</sup>	155.8	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	174.9 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	166.8

## Motor Vehicle Dealers

	General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations					
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>			
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars			
1954									
1955	507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1951 4th qtr.	586.1	397.2 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	132.1	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	163.8	46.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.8 <sup>r</sup>
1952 1st qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	496.0	334.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	141.8	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	162.5	46.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.8 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	308.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

	Total of Selected Items	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					Cash Personal Loans <sup>(4)</sup>	
		Instalment Credit						
		Charge Accounts <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(2)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(3)</sup>			
Millions of Dollars								
1954	1,846	363	822	322	500	661		
1955	2,193 <sup>p</sup>	376 <sup>p</sup>	987 <sup>p</sup>	377 <sup>p</sup>	610 <sup>p</sup>	830 <sup>p</sup>		
1951	1,005	239	379	163	218	387		
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393		
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380		
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381		
1952	1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380	
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417		
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435		
4th qtr.	1,385	300	616	243	373	460		
1953	1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477	
2nd qtr.	1,565	268	772	247	525	525		
3rd qtr.	1,621	269	807	254	553	545		
4th qtr.	1,712	339	806	284	522	567		
1954	1st qtr.	1,669	313	780	278	502	576	
2nd qtr.	1,728	300	813	284	529	615		
3rd qtr.	1,753	297	821	285	536	635		
4th qtr.	1,846	363	822	322	500	661		
1955	1st qtr.	1,773	301	797	304	493	675	
2nd qtr.	1,930	317	870	314	556	743		
3rd qtr.	2,051	330	942	334	608	779		
4th qtr.	2,193 <sup>p</sup>	376 <sup>p</sup>	987 <sup>p</sup>	377 <sup>p</sup>	610 <sup>p</sup>	830 <sup>p</sup>		

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

<sup>(1)</sup>Consumers' charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. <sup>(2)</sup>Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing	Footwear	Drugs	Electri-	Farm	Coal	Build-	Industry	Auto	Newsprint	Tobacco
		Foods	and Textiles	and Sundries	cal Appliance	Machinery	and Coke	Mat-	and Transport	parts and	and Paper	and Confe-
Million dollars												
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.8	38.5	21.8	20.8
1955	562.7	126.8	24.0	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0
A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3
M	509.0	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8
O	514.1	124.8	26.1	13.0	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0
J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4
M	609.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.5	32.5	22.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1
J	565.4	133.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6
S	618.5	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	26.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7
N	566.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1
D	549.9	133.2	23.8	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2
J	473.0	106.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.0	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. 55

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										Million dollars
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	N D	136.9 138.8	117.1 116.1	116.9 119.6	350.7 355.8	2.7 1.7	38.4 37.0	8.7 8.6	34.5 30.1	1.2 0.8	0.5 0.4
1954	J F M	101.7 107.2 123.2	115.8 115.7 115.5	87.8 92.7 106.7	260.7 274.7 315.7	1.6 1.2 1.0	25.4 26.6 20.8	8.2 6.4 9.3	8.7 7.7 7.2	0.7 1.1 1.3	0.4 1.6 0.3
	A M J	114.1 138.4 133.4	116.2 116.0 116.6	98.2 119.3 114.4	292.4 354.7 341.8	1.1 0.4 0.7	27.3 32.5 33.9	7.6 8.1 7.8	9.9 16.9 15.4	2.1 3.2 2.3	0.3 0.5 0.2
	J A S	126.4 125.9 129.1	115.4 115.0 114.4	109.5 109.5 112.8	323.9 322.0 330.8	1.0 3.5 2.4	32.8 29.5 33.7	7.6 6.5 6.7	12.2 9.9 11.1	1.5 1.0 0.8	0.2 0.3 0.3
	O N D	122.6 142.5 150.3	114.7 114.5 114.5	106.9 124.5 131.3	314.3 365.1 385.3	2.9 2.4 2.3	31.0 46.4 35.5	6.7 6.4 6.7	11.7 22.7 21.8	0.6 1.0 1.0	0.2 0.2 0.2
1955	J F M	119.3 115.8 116.1	114.3 115.9 116.5	104.4 99.9 116.8	305.7 296.8 348.8	1.9 1.2 1.2	25.4 21.4 33.8	5.3 5.1 7.4	6.6 5.7 10.4	0.7 0.8 1.2	0.2 0.2 0.2
	A M J	131.0 143.2 147.4	117.5 127.2 118.3	111.5 122.2 124.6	335.8 367.1 377.7	0.7 0.6 0.5	24.2 30.3 30.6	7.5 6.9 7.5	8.0 9.6 19.1	2.0 1.5 1.3	0.1 0.2 0.1
	J A S	135.8 149.9 149.8	117.4 118.0 118.4	115.7 126.2 126.5	348.1 381.7 383.9	0.8 2.0 2.1	35.6 32.3 26.2	4.3 5.0 6.8	14.9 7.2 5.7	1.3 1.0 0.8	0.2 0.3 0.3
	O N D	145.9 150.7 146.6	119.0 118.9 119.4	122.6 126.7 122.8	374.0 386.3 375.8	2.3 2.6 3.2	25.1 29.0 24.5	7.0 5.8 5.9	10.3 13.1 12.0	1.0 0.9 0.9	0.3 0.3 0.3
1956	J F M	140.4 135.7 127.8	119.2 119.4 120.3	117.8 113.7 10. <sup>a</sup>	359.7 347.9 327.6	2.6 2.2 1.6	27.1 34.3 29.1	5.3 6.4 6.1	5.8 5.7 4.0	0.7 0.8 0.9	0.2 0.2 0.2
	A M	149.3 167.2	120.5 <sup>b</sup> 121.6 <sup>b</sup>	123.6 <sup>b</sup> 127.5 <sup>b</sup>	382.7 428.5	1.0 1.1	43.6 57.7	6.1 6.5	11.3 10.4	0.9 1.7	0.3 0.3
	Million dollars										
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1954	10.8	0.9	5.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	N D	9.6 8.3	2.7 2.4	9.1 7.3	0.5 0.4	0.4 5.3	1.6 1.6	11.5 14.0	2.4 2.0	21.6 21.6	1.9 1.3
1954	J F M	8.2 9.1 10.9	0.5 0.7 0.8	4.1 3.9 4.6	0.4 2.4 0.6	3.7 2.4 2.2	1.4 1.2 1.6	11.3 12.8 11.5	1.5 1.2 1.2	14.8 17.6 28.4	0.8 4.0 3.2
	A M J	10.7 10.3 10.8	0.6 0.8 1.0	3.7 4.5 4.6	0.8 0.9 0.9	1.6 1.5 1.4	1.4 1.5 2.2	9.1 6.7 7.2	1.7 1.7 1.9	23.5 23.3 25.1	1.7 2.0 4.5
	J A S	10.9 10.3 12.3	0.8 1.2 1.1	3.9 4.3 5.6	0.8 1.5 1.7	1.0 1.3 1.0	1.5 1.3 1.4	5.9 6.2 6.0	2.3 1.8 1.7	32.6 37.3 31.2	2.0 2.6 2.4
	O N D	11.7 14.6 10.1	0.9 1.1 1.1	6.3 9.6 7.6	1.0 0.8 1.0	0.4 0.3 7.7	1.3 1.8 2.0	6.7 10.1 14.2	1.5 2.4 2.2	29.9 32.3 28.7	2.4 2.5 2.7
1955	J F M	9.7 8.6 9.9	0.7 0.5 0.6	3.6 3.5 4.5	1.0 0.9 1.4	5.8 2.5 2.2	1.4 1.4 1.4	15.4 12.9 14.4	1.6 1.2 1.4	27.2 28.2 30.2	2.0 2.4 2.8
	A M J	7.7 9.6 11.5	1.0 1.0 1.6	4.7 4.4 5.8	0.8 0.9 0.8	1.6 2.0 2.6	1.5 1.8 1.8	13.2 10.8 8.3	1.4 1.8 2.0	32.4 33.2 38.2	2.1 2.6 4.2
	J A S	10.0 10.7 13.2	1.4 1.2 1.5	4.4 4.6 5.3	0.6 0.7 0.7	1.5 1.4 0.9	1.3 1.8 1.5	7.1 8.2 7.6	2.0 2.0 2.2	32.8 39.4 34.6	2.1 3.2 2.5
	O N D	12.2 11.3 10.8	1.1 1.5 2.7	7.0 9.0 6.0	0.7 0.8 0.8	0.6 0.4 8.7	1.8 2.2 2.1	8.4 17.0 17.3	2.0 2.9 2.5	36.1 26.7 26.3	3.0 2.3 1.6
1956	J F M	9.4 9.7 9.7	1.6 1.0 0.7	3.8 4.5 4.7	0.8 0.8 0.9	4.8 3.2 1.7	1.7 1.6 1.5	21.3 17.5 11.7	2.0 1.8 1.4	25.8 25.4 26.7	1.5 1.9 2.3
	A M	8.5 9.3	0.7 1.0	4.8 5.3	0.8 0.7	1.7 0.9	1.5 1.5	10.9 2.0	1.5 2.1	26.0 25.5	2.3 2.2

<sup>a</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products		
Million dollars													
0	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4		
2	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7		
0	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3		
3	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8		
1	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5		
0	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3		
3	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0		
7	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1	
9	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7	
7	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2	
0	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2	
0	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5	
6	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6	
5	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7	
8	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1	
6	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7	
7	1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
6	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8	
3	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8	
6	A	23.3	55.0	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5	
7	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4	
1	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4	
1	J	22.2	55.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2	
5	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.0	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7	
6	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.8	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7	
0	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	
3	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	
1	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	
1	1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
2	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	
6	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	
1	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	
5	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9	
Million dollars													
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities		
8	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.0	7.7		
1	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7		
3	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0		
2	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1		
2	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6		
0	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2		
2	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7		
5	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2	
8	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5	
5	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4	
3	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4	
1	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1	
5	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.3	9.8	6.0	
7	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7	
2	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9	
8	D	15.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2	
5	1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.1	11.0	5.4	
7	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2	
8	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1	
7	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1	
0	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3	
2	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0	
2	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6	
3	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.0	7.5	
1	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4	
3	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6	
7	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1	
3	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3	
9	1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	18.2	4.5	13.5	7.0
8	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8	
2	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2	
0	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4	
1	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8	

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
	1948-1960											
	Million dollars											
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58	
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07	
1953	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83	
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24	
1954	J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91	
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96	
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57	
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56	
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59	
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98	
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23	
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70	
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41	
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30	
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01	
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21	
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61	
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77	
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65	
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78	
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05	
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55	
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71	
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15	
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02	
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98	
1956	J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.25	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73	
M	210.0 <sup>a</sup>	114.3 <sup>b</sup>	183.7 <sup>c</sup>	463.54 <sup>d</sup>	15.19 <sup>e</sup>	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80	
A	240.0	114.0 <sup>b</sup>	210.5 <sup>d</sup>	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05	
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products				
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Other Textiles					
			Million dollars									
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63	
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39	
1953	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64	
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38	
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19	
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78	
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61	
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41	
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53	
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54	
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64	
S	1.70	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52	
O	1.70	9.30	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65	
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92	
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69	
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55	
M	2.34	8.04	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19	
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01	
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50	
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.62	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51	
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91	
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95	
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71	
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.87	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48	
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.88	5.56	6.72	5.03	
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28	
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.85	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76	
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10	
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.96	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.50	

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	S 4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O 4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.60	2.56	
N 4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.45	2.44	
D 4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.59	
1954	J 3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F 4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17	
M 5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.60	2.20	
A 4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02	
M 4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40	
J 4.80	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	23.81	4.12	3.18	
J 4.02	4.25	8.07	9.30	6.60	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60	
A 4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74	
S 4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55	
O 4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66	
N 4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53	
D 4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60	
1955	J 4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.90	3.72
F 5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66	
M 5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94	
A 5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15	
M 5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00	
J 5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38	
J 5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15	
A 6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85	
S 6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68	
O 6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	26.76	4.96	3.02	
N 6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	46.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36	
D 5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63	
1956	J 6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F 8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91	
M 7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32	
A 7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.09	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11	

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	S 18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O 17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40	
N 16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72	
D 17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01	
1954	J 14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F 13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34	
M 17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05	
A 15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39	
M 15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24	
J 16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34	
J 13.09	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72	
A 16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18	
S 17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16	
O 22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99	
N 21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67	
D 21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.60	4.57	27.95	
1955	J 17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F 17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.70	3.35	2.27	27.20	
M 18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82	
A 16.95	6.84	3.23	9.30	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54	
M 17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99	
J 15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77	
J 14.42	6.39	3.66	8.90	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11	
A 19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.68	
S 22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50	
O 23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20	
N 23.05	11.78	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34	
D 19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80	
1956	J 19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.60	34.06	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F 18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14	
M 20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23	
A 22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.00	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES								
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India		
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.03
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.05	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	343.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.80	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.03
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.20	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.58
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.60	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.00
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	325.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.08	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	356.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.60	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.67	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.95	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.20
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
M	367.07	423.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
S	343.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.68	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.06
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	38.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	3.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54 <sup>a</sup>	69.00	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.98	65.22	50.04	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50		82.78		58.58		4.15		2.68	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars										
1954	8.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.53	272.95	341.84	213.26	287.08	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	258.12	168.67	217.45	13.20	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	260.95	14.60	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.00	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	206.83	250.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	206.43	206.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.70	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	200.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.83	293.80	215.10	243.06	18.06	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.82	177.67	232.69	12.70	21.63	20.56	9.66
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	200.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.02	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.62	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.69	0.35	294.21	366.92	232.81	331.00	12.98	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.06	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.06	212.71	294.46 <sup>a</sup>	13.36	23.05	31.07	15.77 <sup>b</sup>
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.06	211.94	305.29 <sup>a</sup>	11.43	30.30	34.51	14.67 <sup>b</sup>
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64 <sup>a</sup>	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.31	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	466.42	231.66	400.30	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.96
M	6.04		345.72		256.54		15.27		56.29	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries		U.S.	U.K.	All Countries		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (%)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Merchandise Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance				
Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1954	982	- 979	39	- 21	- 108	- 302	+ 57	+ 106	+ 42	- 40
1955	1,083	- 1,135	39	- 30	- 173	- 260	+ 85	+ 103	- 13	+ 83
1956	892	- 908	41	- 4	- 174	- 175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120
1st	815	- 946	37	- 31	- 236	- 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124
2nd	952	- 1,193	43	- 23	- 352	- 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154
3rd	1,044	- 1,062	35	+ 61	- 65	- 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13
4th	1,139	- 876	35	- 13	+ 136	- 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	- 337
1957	1,010	- 890	41	- 39	+ 28	- 202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	- 162
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	- 44	+ 44	- 264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	- 223
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+ 46	+ 75	- 141	+ 70	+ 106	- 32	- 149
4th	1,158	- 1,038	37	- 29	+ 17	- 242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	- 101
1958	918	- 1,002	48	- 42	- 186	- 243	-	+ 109	+ 112	- 35
2nd	1,113	- 1,161	37	- 38	- 194	- 338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+ 160
3rd	1,077	- 1,053	30	+ 48	- 15	- 132	+ 44	+ 106	+ 1	- 92
4th	1,044	- 994	29	- 31	- 48	- 191	+ 50	+ 114	+ 108	- 174
1959	872	- 923	35	- 41	- 177	- 236	+ 23	+ 93	+ 160	- 85
2nd	983	- 1,068	43	- 43	- 195	- 285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+ 38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83
4th	1,062	- 984	38	- 38	- 80	- 229	+ 108	+ 155	- 16	- 59
1960	967	- 971	39	- 52	- 174	- 278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84
2nd	1,068	- 1,148	39	- 53	- 174	- 288	+ 97	+ 111	- 51	+ 114
3rd	1,127	- 1,163	37	+ 26	- 89	- 155	+ 71	+ 101	- 9	- 3
4th	1,140	- 1,258	40	- 42	- 255	- 320	+ 91	+ 111	+ 7	+ 137
1961	1,055	- 1,245	37	- 62	- 345	- 391	+ 60	+ 110	+ 88	+ 147

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

<sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

<sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS									
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood										
		Thousand cars																
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2									
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8									
1954 M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5									
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5									
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6									
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9									
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6									
A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8									
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3									
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0									
ND	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7									
D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2									
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7									
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5									
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8									
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2									
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9									
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7									
J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7									
A	384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8									
S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9									
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2									
ND	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0									
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1									
1956 J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3									
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5									
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9									
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8									
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8									
J	398.0	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	21.8	7.6									
NON-METALLIC MINERALS																		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections									
IRON AND STEEL																		
OTHER																		
Thousand cars																		
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8									
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9									
1954 M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5									
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9									
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2									
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9									
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4									
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7									
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5									
O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0									
ND	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4									
D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7									
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3									
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1									
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2									
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6									
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7									
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3									
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6									
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2									
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7									
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4									
ND	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8									
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7									
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3									
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6									
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0									
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5									
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	29.3	65.3 <sup>a</sup>									
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5									

**Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts <sup>(1)</sup>				Other Railways <sup>(2)</sup>			All Railways <sup>(1)</sup>				
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>		
Million dollars						Millions					
1954											
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	11.3	4,309	2.4	212	
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	11.5	4,492	2.3	191	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	12.8	4,526	2.3	197	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222	
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342	
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	14.7	5,374	2.2	195	
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	71.2 69.3 81.9 77.4 85.7 93.1 87.7 93.6 92.3 92.2 91.1 85.3	Dr 2.0 Dr 2.6 5.1 .3.2 5.4 11.8 79.5 84.1 82.8 10.3 8.2 2.1	8.7 8.8 9.4 9.8 10.1 10.0 10.3 10.5 10.6 10.0 9.9 9.3	6.0 6.0 6.4 6.7 7.1 7.2 6.9 7.0 6.8 6.9 7.0 7.5	1.2 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.5 1.6 1.3 0.7 0.6	12.5 11.7 12.9 12.5 14.8 16.3 16.1 16.9 17.5 17.7 16.4 14.2	5,004 4,522 5,043 4,776 5,592 5,780 5,967 5,874 5,950 6,235 5,626 5,365	2.4 2.1 2.4 2.1 2.0 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.1 2.1 2.6	200 175 190 211 223 289 348 321 251 214 205 250	
1956	J F	81.3 84.6	Dr 1.6 2.2	9.8 10.2	7.0 6.9	1.5 1.1	15.5	5,922	2.3	203	
<b>CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS</b>											
<b>Revenue</b>				<b>Total Railway</b>			<b>Revenue</b>				<b>Total Railway</b>
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>			Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars											
1954											
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.0	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	32.1 32.8 39.6 36.3 39.5 42.9 38.5 40.7 41.6 41.9 43.0 39.0	2.8 2.3 2.7 3.1 3.2 4.0 4.7 4.4 3.5 2.9 2.9 3.8	37.7 37.9 35.0 42.1 45.5 50.0 46.6 48.6 48.4 48.1 49.0 46.8	39.8 40.4 43.2 40.7 42.8 42.9 43.1 45.3 46.5 46.8 47.2 48.3	Dr 2.1 Dr 2.5 1.8 1.4 2.7 7.0 3.5 3.3 1.9 1.3 1.8 1.5	27.9 26.4 31.2 29.3 32.2 32.4 28.2 32.5 31.6 32.6 33.6 31.2	2.5 2.2 2.5 2.7 2.9 3.8 4.8 4.2 3.3 2.9 2.5 3.2	33.4 31.4 36.9 35.3 38.6 39.7 36.7 40.4 38.7 39.2 39.6 38.5	32.9 30.9 33.1 33.0 36.2 36.7 34.7 37.1 34.5 33.5 34.6 34.0	0.5 0.5 3.8 2.4 2.5 3.0 2.0 3.2 4.2 5.6 5.1 4.4
1956	J F	38.6 41.8	3.0 2.6	44.6 47.5	46.5 45.8	Dr 1.9 1.6	30.8 31.7	2.5 2.4	36.6 37.1	36.0 36.1	0.6 1.0
<b>CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY</b>											

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National and Quebec North Shore and Labrador railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway", which became effective January 1, 1956. The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1967. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in January 1956 would have been 13,000,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,081 million, revenue passengers carried still 2,4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 201 million.

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Sources: Railway Operating Statistics, D.R.A.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS								
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
	Other Maturities				Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total	Million dollars		
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1954 M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5
J	165.3	1,455.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6
J	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6
N	219.4	1,224.0	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6
J	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	106.7	35.2
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,063.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9
M	362.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3
LIABILITIES								
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits			
	Held by				Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities
Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
	Million dollars							
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1954 M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4
M	2,425.6	268.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	90.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
A	2,306.5	268.9	1,314.1	1,572.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	26.8	67.8
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955 J	2,265.0	259.9	1,269.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	35.5	60.3
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
J	2,464.0	196.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.3
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,425.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,364.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,440.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956 J	2,411.0	200.3	1,356.4	1,648.7	76.1	526.4	42.1	75.2
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.3	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
J	2,583.9	—	—	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		Canadian Dollar Deposits						
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total
Million dollars										
1954	852	8,950	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,507	9,683
1955	834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954 A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	865	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,050	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,100	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	824	8,800	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	93	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
B	795	8,990	8.8	123	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,067	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,243	8.7	203	138	5,273	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,504	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	590	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,265	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,257	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	855	10,416	8.2	494	168	5,844	455	110	3,554	10,655
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
				Securities <sup>(5)</sup>						
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed						
				Other Canadian Securities						
Foreign Currency Deposits		Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal
Million dollars										
1954	1,020	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1954 A	1,019	10,473	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,618	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,615	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,123	154
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,000	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	730	433	684	2,449	450	372	4,397	173
M	1,006	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	663	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,589	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
A	1,032	12,183	810	418	416	2,828	520	444	4,651	134
S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162
O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	460	4,494	176
N	1,098	12,557	853	327	564	2,364	554	470	4,289	204
D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1956 J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	4,003	203
F	1,118	12,380	750	564	406	1,983	518	489	3,971	220
M	1,143	12,380	725	593	396	1,922	508	485	3,906	206
A	1,185	12,806	836	756	350	1,085	506	489	3,795	239
M	1,203	12,700	824	767	558	1,424	505	504	3,759	248

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 5 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,750.

Sources: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans						
Million dollars									
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	155	316	11,433
1955	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	203	559	12,702
1954	A	144	3,777	4,072	814	272	200	160	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	10,579
J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	10,721
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	146	10,439
A	129	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	146	10,521
O	191	3,730	4,064	648	280	310	501	156	11,245
N	106	3,824	4,100	582	314	321	497	162	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	150
F	123	3,684	3,979	693	264	310	544	168	372
M	120	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,085	615	271	326	541	165	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	11,849
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	12,128
J	160	3,966	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	12,450
A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	308	539	181	12,153
S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	12,353
O	147	4,266	4,583	835	301	300	546	200	12,629
N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	307	561	211	12,567
D	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	208	12,703
1956	J	166	4,533	4,901	726	297	301	554	216
F	172	4,571	4,962	677	301	303	585	226	12,300
M	162	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	220	12,380
A	176	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	220	12,806
M		4,849				326	632	216	12,700

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS  
As at End of Period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes <sup>(8)</sup>	Coin <sup>(9)</sup>	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(10)</sup>	Other (e)(1)*	Deduct Float <sup>(11)</sup>	Net Total	Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,897	908	294	827	3,967	31	3,998
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241
1954	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	696	27	3,645
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	631	3,554	30	3,664
J	1,296	94	1,430	3,235	884	328	784	3,063	41	3,724
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,163	989	212	505	3,748	31	3,779
A	1,314	94	1,406	3,176	909	207	508	3,786	33	3,818
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,811	906	294	624	3,857	26	3,913
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,999	31	3,930
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,812	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	250	570	30	4,008
F	1,300	94	1,400	3,287	980	276	693	3,900	47	3,947
M	1,334	95	1,419	3,267	989	380	635	3,970	43	4,013
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	962	308	687	4,081	36	4,117
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,655	964	380	884	4,184	37	4,201
J	1,413	96	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,269	45	4,297
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,007	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356
B	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,445
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	290	677	4,309	45	4,354
D	1,440	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,307	34	4,361
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	294	736	4,106	42
F	1,375	99	1,474	3,453	990	275	677	4,071	36	4,106
M	1,458	102	1,561	3,816	1,002	348	629	4,087	31	4,068
A	1,415	102	1,517	3,705	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimated Government of Canada.

<sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Sources: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56			
	April		May		April 1 to May 31				
	Million dollars								
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Tax Revenues.....	<b>280.6</b>	<b>213.2</b>	<b>467.1</b>	<b>366.5</b>	<b>747.7</b>	<b>579.7</b>			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	46.6	37.4	45.3	34.7	91.9	72.1			
Other Collections.....	50.5	43.4	115.7	91.2	166.2	134.7			
Corporation Income Tax.....	60.6	48.4	130.8	99.4	191.4	147.7			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	7.7	6.7	4.9	2.9	12.6	9.6			
Succession Duties.....	24.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	28.5	8.1			
Customs Import Duties.....	38.6	27.3	50.6	38.0	89.2	65.4			
Excise Duties.....	19.0	16.6	24.6	22.5	44.5	39.1			
Sales Tax.....	27.8	21.9	63.7	52.0	91.4	73.9			
Other Excise Taxes.....	4.6	8.1	27.3	20.8	31.9	28.9			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>			
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	9.5	10.5	10.5	21.5	20.0			
Return on Investments.....	2.1	3.6	3.4	0.4	5.5	4.0			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	1.7	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.8	7.6			
Total Revenues.....	<b>295.4</b>	<b>229.0</b>	<b>485.1</b>	<b>382.3</b>	<b>780.5</b>	<b>611.3</b>			
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>									
Defence Expenditures.....	<b>56.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>180.9</b>	<b>179.7</b>			
National Defence.....	<b>55.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>179.2</b>	<b>178.0</b>			
Administration and General.....	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.8			
Naval Service.....	8.8	7.7	23.0	23.8	31.9	31.5			
Army Service.....	13.0	17.1	30.9	10.3	43.9	27.4			
Air Force Service.....	26.0	30.1	60.7	73.8	86.8	103.9			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	1.0	3.8	1.8	6.0	2.9			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	7.7	6.7			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.9			
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5			
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	<b>148.7</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>176.7</b>	<b>159.1</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>295.0</b>			
Agriculture.....	3.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	9.4	8.7			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	5.5	4.9			
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.9			
Finance.....	<b>50.4</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>			
Administration and General.....	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	8.6	7.8			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—			
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.6	39.5	42.3	39.7	85.9	79.3			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	1.8	2.0	—	—	1.8	2.0			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.0			
Fisheries.....	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3			
Justice.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.2			
Labour.....	5.2	4.0	5.6	5.6	10.8	9.5			
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.1			

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56			
	April		May		April 1 to May 31				
	Million dollars								
<b>EXPENDITURES (concluded)</b>									
National Health and Welfare.....	<b>33.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>67.9</b>			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.9			
Family Allowances.....	32.6	31.3	32.6	31.4	65.2	62.6			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	2.9	0.5	2.9	0.5			
National Research Council.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.4			
National Revenue.....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4	5.2	4.7			
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	4.9	4.6			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.7			
Post Office.....	6.0	5.5	10.6	10.1	16.6	15.6			
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2			
Public Works.....	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>			
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.7	4.8	4.4			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.0			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3			
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	—	0.8	—	0.8	—			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	5.5	4.8			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4			
Trade and Commerce—.....	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>			
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.9			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	6.3	—			
Transport.....	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>			
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8			
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7			
Marine Services.....	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.8			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.3			
Air Services.....	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.9			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>			
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0			
Treatment Services.....	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.7	6.2	6.0			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.2	28.5	27.9			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3			
Other Departments.....	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.7	6.9	8.1			
Total Expenditures.....	<b>204.8</b>	<b>196.5</b>	<b>301.6</b>	<b>278.2</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>474.7</b>			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	<b>+ 90.6</b>	<b>+ 32.5</b>	<b>+183.5</b>	<b>+104.1</b>	<b>+274.2</b>	<b>+136.6</b>			

JULY, 1956

FINANCE

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
					Million dollars						
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	A 11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M 12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	902
J 13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868	
J 12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782	
A 11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740	
S 11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746	
O 13,891	300	3,873	6,430	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878	
N 13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922	
D 13,809	302	4,075	6,050	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883	
1955	J 12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F 11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,691	849	3,087	3,921	255	685	706	
M 13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827	
A 12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768	
M 13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828	
J 14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882	
J 13,772	309	4,063	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867	
A 13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966	
S 13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880	
O 13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903	
N 15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023	
D 16,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971	
1956	J 14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F 13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890	
M 14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988	
A 15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989	
M 17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,555	1,109	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince	Nova	New	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-	Saskat-	Alberta	British
			Edward								
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	A 189.2	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M 193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16	
J 202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58	
J 194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99	
A 169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67	
S 169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29	
O 186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87	
N 220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87	
D 208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11	
1955	J 183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F 195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08	
M 224.3	1.23	0.53	6.40	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11	
A 211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25	
M 219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66	
J 231.0	1.07	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	96.26	9.80	7.08	17.98	20.58	
J 208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51	
A 194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54	
S 199.5	1.50	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99	
O 218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62	
N 254.9	1.64	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23	
D 250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40	
1956	J 230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F 247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89	
M 273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.20	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40	
A 275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41	
M 279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.60	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48	

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 66 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in May, 1956 was 19% above that of May, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments			Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
		All policies	Ordinary	Industrial			Group			
Million dollars										
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.20	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954 M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.90
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.30	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.02	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.06	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	29.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.06	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.09	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.90	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.83	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.63	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.56	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.06	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.06	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.30
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.06	0.60	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.70	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	22.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Federal <sup>(1)</sup>	Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>				Corporations			Total <sup>(1)</sup>		
					New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Government of Canada Short-Term Debt <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	103	500	52	212	+430	+367	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	356	150	523	54	243	+333	+897	1,725
1953 3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+46	+37	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	30	106	1	30	+166	-45	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+99	+103	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	59	96	1	33	+64	+82	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	76	+100	+228	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	33	130	6	58	+87	+128	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	48	194	5	48	+151	+42	1,705
3rd	700	662	111	48	52	9	58	+3	+104	1,775
4th	670	130	20	21	138	33	79	+92	+622	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	45	+156	+135	2,100

70 <sup>(1)</sup>Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. <sup>(2)</sup>Federal, Provincial and Corporation. <sup>(3)</sup>Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. <sup>(4)</sup>Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index					Mining Index					PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Industrials			Utilities							Total 28 Stocks
	Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	490.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954 M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.8	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,060.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,068.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.0*	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	260.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	77
1955	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	90	82
1951 4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	57
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	78
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	60	86
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	65
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	63
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	82
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	73
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	65
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	75
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	96
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	78
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	78
1956 1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
						Number					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,560	1,253	390	131	
1955	204	74 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	105	4,927 <sup>r</sup>	155 <sup>r</sup>	2,826 <sup>r</sup>	1,360 <sup>r</sup>	350 <sup>r</sup>	236 <sup>r</sup>	
1954	A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D 1955	192 146 201 152 165 170 190 191 191 220 211 230 194 199 204 <sup>r</sup> 161 177 199 <sup>r</sup> 217 223 <sup>r</sup> 213 <sup>r</sup> 225 <sup>r</sup> 227 <sup>r</sup> 257	83 61 85 53 68 70 86 81 82 90 78 85 88 87 71 <sup>r</sup> 50 57 67 <sup>r</sup> 67 72 <sup>r</sup> 70 <sup>r</sup> 71 58 72	34 33 33 29 33 29 32 31 35 40 40 37 33 30 18 <sup>r</sup> 16 20 11 23 20 <sup>r</sup> 17 <sup>r</sup> 16 24 20	70 52 83 70 64 71 72 79 74 90 93 108 73 82 115 <sup>r</sup> 95 100 121 127 131 <sup>r</sup> 126 <sup>r</sup> 138 145 165	5,200 4,852 5,156 3,393 3,908 3,387 3,595 3,437 3,454 4,998 4,793 5,067 5,021 <sup>r</sup> 5,832 3,942 <sup>r</sup> 2,912 <sup>r</sup> 3,563 <sup>r</sup> 3,882 <sup>r</sup> 4,280 6,685 <sup>r</sup> 8,150 <sup>r</sup> 3,969 6,453 8,649	40 119 62 62 143 161 <sup>r</sup> 278 36 60	3,293 2,170 2,263 2,263 3,052 2,873 1,773 <sup>r</sup> 3,607 <sup>r</sup> 2,138 <sup>r</sup> 1,032 1,363 <sup>r</sup> 295 908 373 222 <sup>r</sup> 916 2,273	1,007 999 968 114 1,032 1,363 <sup>r</sup> 373 222 <sup>r</sup> 916 2,273	659 161 114 89 509 295 120 <sup>r</sup> 104.3 27.53 27.53 89.0 27.53 27.53 99.7 22.74 91.7 27.53 99.0 27.53 104.3 28.97 91.6 28.82 105.4 30.39 116.3 30.33 128.2 31.79 166.1 33.67 167.1 186.8 34.84 190.4 35.13 264.9 239.7 37.33 212.5 40.41 311.4 43.86 253.6 42.94 248.0 44.66 224.3 36.49 239.7 107.1 37.33 186.4 44.88 182.7 125.5 42.17 88.9 42.17 196.3 44.70 188.4 44.88 182.7 112.4 43.69 219.6 45.53 277.5 48.98 408.8 46.38 373.5 84.2 44.56 232.1	131 236 <sup>r</sup> 72 114 89 217 239 <sup>r</sup> 120 <sup>r</sup> 300 217 92

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcy.

Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange						
	Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(3)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Million dollars			Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars		
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.00	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5	
	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9	
1954	F M A M J J A S O N D	30.33 62.90 41.15 13.39 89.09 50.30 26.54 57.95 42.73 16.95 105.74	20.73 19.39 19.51 20.48 18.44 18.08 17.82 18.59 17.70 20.08 18.91	0.11 0.10 0.10 0.08 0.08 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.06	1,236 1,331 1,511 1,646 1,437 1,415 1,737 1,370 1,297 1,900 1,540	18.55 19.48 20.31 24.18 24.41 25.61 25.77 27.30 27.13 28.21 29.50	47.6 53.1 60.8 67.7 65.9 63.8 76.8 62.8 60.7 88.6 75.6	45.0 41.5 41.0 47.2 45.5 40.2 38.8 37.7 43.7 64.5 56.0	0.21 0.18 0.17 0.14 0.17 0.14 0.13 0.12 0.14 0.20 0.17	56.5 53.8 42.4 41.6 42.7 38.6 53.1 62.8 87.8 126.7 109.4	21.60 22.74 23.80 27.53 27.53 28.97 28.82 30.39 30.33 31.79 33.67	99.7 91.7 89.0 99.0 104.3 91.6 105.4 116.3 128.2 166.1 167.1
1955	J F M A M J S O N D J F M A M J S O N D J	59.87 31.14 69.01 42.48 19.03 86.20 55.57 29.05 66.45 45.60 20.49 129.03	19.40 21.77 22.65 25.64 26.40 28.75 31.26 29.26 33.29 31.48 31.47 33.78	0.06 0.07 0.07 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.00	2,054 2,303 2,165 2,758 2,026 2,361 1,641 1,316 1,724 1,428 1,281 1,242	31.04 30.61 30.45 32.35 33.45 35.06 38.20 37.42 39.28 37.64 39.50 39.23	85.0 89.2 110.0 96.9 111.6 124.6 101.4 92.4 109.3 91.1 76.1 74.2	51.6 47.6 47.3 54.2 63.6 68.3 77.1 73.6 65.5 70.8 76.2 86.5	0.15 0.14 0.13 0.15 0.17 0.14 0.18 0.17 0.14 0.17 0.17 0.19	148.1 107.3 192.0 185.9 107.1 172.3 125.5 116.7 114.4 88.9 81.4 80.1	34.08 34.84 35.13 36.49 37.33 40.41 43.86 42.94 44.66 42.17 44.70 44.88	186.8 190.4 264.9 239.7 212.5 311.4 253.6 248.0 224.3 196.3 188.4 182.7
1955	F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J S O N D J	34.79 72.30 46.41 36.48 <sup>r</sup>	36.49 36.68 39.33 36.94	0.00 0.08 0.00 0.00	1,341 1,951 1,924 2,122	41.19 43.29 43.62 41.68	96.3 132.7 131.7 119.4	86.7 80.4 92.0 92.6	0.19 0.16 0.19 0.20	187.9 179.6 208.7 226.7	45.53 48.98 48.39 45.56	277.5 408.8 463.8 373.5
1956	J	95.03	2,875	85.4					84.2	44.56	232.1	

